



Plant Species of Concern

June 2006

Introduction

The Montana Natural Heritage Program (MTNHP) serves as the state's clearinghouse and principle information source for Species of Concern — plants and animals that are at risk or potentially at risk in Montana. This report, which updates and replaces the 2003 publication, identifies 358 vascular plant Species of Concern (SOC) and another 133 Potential Species of Concern (PSOC), based on information gathered from field inventories, publications, reports, herbarium specimens, and the knowledge of Montana botanists. This report includes 35 additions to the SOC list compared with the 2003 publication; many of these are globally rare species with a rank of G3/S3 showing that Montana contains all or a large part of their entire distribution. Seven species have been removed from the SOC list for various reasons which are noted below. Taxa in the SOC category include all species, subspecies or varieties that are currently ranked S1, S1S2, S2, S2S3, SH or G3.

Potential Species of Concern include taxa currently ranked as S3 in the state, except for G3 taxa which are included as Species of Concern. Taxa previously included as Potential Species of Concern with ranks of SR (reported in Montana) or SU (unrankable due to a lack of information) are now included under a new review category. However, species on review are not included in this published report as it is envisioned that they will change frequently as species are reviewed and either added to the SOC or PSOC categories or dropped from further consideration.

Also included in this report are the status ranks for 118 bryophyte (mosses and liverworts) species and 109 lichen species currently considered rare or potentially rare in Montana, based on recent work by experts studying these groups; these lists remain largely unchanged from the 2001 publication, which was the first time non-vascular plants were included. This publication is available in electronic format on the MTNHP website (<http://www.mtnhp.org>).

The MTNHP continuously reviews and updates status ranks as new information and insights are generated by field surveys, research, and submitted observations. Status ranks and information supporting them, are informally reviewed by botanists and resource specialists, if you wish to comment or contribute information to this process please contact the MTNHP Botanist. The information that we receive from botanists and others throughout the state is essential in this process, and contributes to more accurate assessments of species' status. We continue to ask that all observations of these species be reported to the Heritage Program, with as much detail as possible. A copy of a field survey form specifying the information that should be submitted is available at the end of this publication and on our website. Review



Physaria brassicoides (Double Bladderpod)
Illustration by: Debbie McNiel

Table of Contents

| | | | |
|--|----|---|----|
| Introduction | 1 | Bryophytes | 38 |
| How to Read the Lists | 2 | Lichens | 41 |
| Plant Species of Concern | 6 | Map of Montana Counties | 46 |
| Plant Species of Potential Concern | 28 | Plant Species of Concern Field Form | 47 |

of species' ranks throughout the year will likely lead to some changes in species included in this publication or the status rank of an individual species prior to publication of a new SOC report. These changes made between publications are reflected in our on-line field guides, species search function, and through data requests.

Information concerning vascular plant species contained on the SOC, PSOC or Review lists may be viewed on the MTNHP's on-line **Rare Plant Field Guide**. The *Field Guide* provides information for vascular plants, including species' characteristics, identification, habitat, distribution, state rank reasons and references, as well as technical illustrations and photographs of the plants and their habitats. For each species, a link to the NatureServe website (<http://www.natureserve.org/>) provides access to information on the status of the species throughout North America, assembled from state and provincial Natural Heritage databases. Information in the *Rare Plant Field Guide* is continuously updated and expanded, so please check it often for current species' information. If you have questions concerning the field guide or find errors or omissions please contact the MTNHP.

Distributional data and status lists can be queried on-line by county; township, range and section; watersheds; taxonomic group or one of several rank/status criteria. More detailed information or additional assistance can be requested from MTNHP using the *Information Request* function on our website, or by phone, e-mail or mail.

Additions to the Species of Concern List

(since the 2003 publication)

Botrychium montanum
Brickellia oblongifolia
Calamagrostis tweedyi
Camissonia subacaulis
Cardamine rupicola
Castilleja crista-galli
Castilleja gracillima
Collomia debilis var. *camporum*
Delphinium bicolor ssp. *calcicola*
Draba crassa
Draba daviesiae
Erigeron allocatus
Erigeron flabellifolius
Erigeron parryi
Erigeron radicans
Eriogonum brevicaule var. *canum*
Eriogonum capistratum var. *muhlickii*
Eriogonum soliceps
Ipomoea leptophylla
Lesquerella klausii
Listera borealis

Oxytropis lagopus var. *conjugens*
Pedicularis contorta var. *ctenophora*
Pedicularis contorta var. *rubicunda*
Pedicularis crenulata
Penstemon caryi
Penstemon flavescens
Physaria saximontana var. *dentata*
Polygonum polygaloides ssp. *confertiflorum*
Psoralea hypogaea
Senecio eremophilus
Sphaeromeria capitata
Syntheris canbyi
Townsendia nuttallii
Townsendia spathulata

Deletions from the Species of Concern List

(since the 2003 publication)

Carex heteroneura var. *chalciolepis* – Reports of this species from Montana require additional review.
Carex norvegica ssp. *inserrulata* – Uncertain taxonomic status.
Carex pallescens – Occurrences of this species in Montana are likely introduced.
Cypripedium parviflorum – Moved to PSOC list due in part to the number of known extant occurrences, level of threat to the species and the relatively wide distribution in the state.
Ribes cognatum – Reports from Montana are likely based on mis-identifications.
Senecio pauciflorus – The status of this species in Montana requires additional review.
Trifolium cyathiferum – The status of this species in Montana requires additional review. At least two of three documented locations in Montana are likely adventive.

How to Read the Lists

Species that have been added to the SOC or PSOC lists are highlighted (**bolded**). When only the state rank has changed, that rank is **bolded**. Changes in global ranks are not highlighted. Also provided are federal designations under the U.S. Endangered Species Act and administrative designations assigned by the U.S. Forest Service or Bureau of Land Management.

The lists are organized alphabetically by scientific name (*Genus*, *specific* and *subspecific epithets*) within the major groups of Ferns and Fern Allies, Dicots and Monocots. Family names are included for each species. A common name is also provided for each species on the SOC and PSOC lists. Nomenclature for vascular plants generally follows *Vascular Plants of Montana* (Dorn 1984) since these are the scientific names that generally will be most familiar to users of the report. Synonyms are

included for taxa where NatureServe Explorer (2006), The PLANTS database (2006), *Flora of North America* (1993-) or *Flora of the Pacific Northwest* (Hitchcock and Cronquist 1973) uses a different name. In cases where an infraspecific taxon is included as an SOC or PSOC, the name can generally be found in one of the previously mentioned references other than *Vascular Plants of Montana*. In other cases, use of a name differing from that used in *Vascular Plants of Montana* made sense; in these cases the name used in that publication will be listed as a synonym.

Heritage Program Ranks

The international network of Natural Heritage Programs employs a standardized ranking system to denote **global** (range-wide) and **state** status (NatureServe 2006). Species are assigned numeric ranks ranging from 1 (highest risk, greatest concern) to 5 (demonstrably secure), reflecting the relative degree of risk to the species’ viability, based upon available information.

A number of factors are considered in assigning ranks — the number, size and quality of known occurrences or populations, distribution, trends (if known), intrinsic vulnerability, habitat specificity, and definable threats. The process of assigning state ranks for each taxon relies heavily on the number of occurrences and Element Occurrence (EO) ranks, which is a ranking system of the quality (usually A through D) of each known occurrence based on factors such as size (# of individuals) and habitat quality. The remaining factors noted above are also incorporated into the ranking process when they are known. The “State Rank Reason” field in the *Rare Plant Field Guide* provides additional information on the reasons for a particular species’ rank. The ranking process being used by MTNHP for plant species relies heavily on the methodology presented by Regan, Master and Hammerson (2004), though it does not strictly follow the approach outlined therein.

Rank definitions given below reflect some changes in terminology from that used by NatureServe. However, the meaning and criteria for ranks remain unchanged, to maintain consistency with international standards.

| Rank | Definition |
|-------|--|
| G1 S1 | At high risk because of extremely limited and/or rapidly declining population numbers, range and/or habitat, making it highly vulnerable to global extinction or extirpation in the state. |
| G2 S2 | At risk because of very limited and/or potentially declining population numbers, range |

and/or habitat, making it vulnerable to global extinction or extirpation in the state.

| | |
|-------|--|
| G3 S3 | Potentially at risk because of limited and/or declining numbers, range and/or habitat, even though it may be abundant in some areas. |
| G4 S4 | Apparently secure, though it may be quite rare in parts of its range, and/or suspected to be declining. |
| G5 S5 | Demonstrably secure, though it may be quite rare in parts of its range. |
| GH SH | Historical, known only from records usually 40 or more years old; may be rediscovered. |

Combination Ranks

| | |
|--------------|---|
| G#G# or S#S# | Indicates a range of uncertainty about the status of the species. |
|--------------|---|

Sub-rank

| | |
|----|--|
| T# | Rank of a subspecies or variety; appended to the global rank of the full species, e.g. G4T3. |
|----|--|

Qualifiers

| | |
|---|--|
| Q | Distinctiveness of the taxon is questionable; appended to the global rank, e.g. G3Q. |
| ? | Denotes uncertainty; inexactness. |

Federal Status

Designations in this column reflect the status of a species under the U.S. Endangered Species Act (ESA), or as “sensitive” by the U.S. Forest Service (USFS) or the Bureau of Land Management (BLM).

U.S. FISH AND WILDLIFE SERVICE
(Endangered Species Act)

Status, if any of a taxon under the federal Endangered Species Act of 1973 (16 U.S.C.A. § 1531-1543 (Supp. 1996)) is noted. Regulatory aspects of the Endangered Species Act affect plants only when they occur on federal lands or may be affected by federal actions. Currently, four plants in Montana have designations under the U.S. Endangered Species Act.

| Designation | Description |
|-------------|-------------------------------------|
| Threatened | Listed as Threatened under the ESA |
| Candidate | Candidate for Listing under the ESA |

BUREAU OF LAND MANAGEMENT

The Special Status Species Policy 6840 gives the State Director the responsibility of designating Bureau of Land Management (BLM) sensitive species. The sensitive species designation is used to provide conservation actions for species to preclude the need for listing under the ESA and to improve the status of species to the point where special status recognition is no longer warranted. Sensitive species are afforded the same protection as that provided for federal candidate species.

Designation Description

BLM Denotes species listed as sensitive on BLM lands.

U.S. FOREST SERVICE

The U.S. Forest Service Manual (2670.22) defines the status of sensitive species on Forest Service lands. The Regional Forester (Northern Region, Region 1) designates sensitive species on National Forests in Montana; these designations were last updated in 2004 and they apply only on USFS-administered lands.

Designation Description

USFS Denotes species listed as sensitive on National Forest lands.

Note: The U.S. Forest Service is implementing new planning regulations, which will lead to changes in the identification of “special status” species on National Forest lands. Sensitive species will continue to be designated for Region 1 under existing agency policy, but in addition many of the newly revised Forest Plans may also identify “Species of Concern” (taxa ranked G1-G3, T1-T3) and “Species of Interest” (state rare taxa ranked S1-S2). During this transition period, the designation in the Federal Status column refers to the status under the existing sensitive species policy.

Threat Level

New to this SOC report is a column that denotes the level of threat in the state. Information on actual and/or potential threats, such as those posed by invasive weeds, development, livestock grazing, resource extraction, recreational use, hydrologic alterations, etc. were collected in part from survey forms completed by professional and amateur botanists, ecologists and natural resource professionals. Potential impacts to species as a result of ambiguous threats such as global warming were not included in the assessment. 121 taxa were assigned a threat level during this initial analysis, including those with an inexact assignment such as “Moderate?” or “Low-Moderate.”

Level
High

Definition
Generally defined as a significant likelihood of impacts, activities or events that will result in a severe (>60%) reduction in population numbers or habitat for the species in Montana. The threat or threats exist in part or all of the species’ range or are thought to be imminent. A combination of less severe threats may combine to raise the overall threat level to high.

Moderate Generally defined as a significant likelihood of impacts, activities or events that will result in, or have the potential to result in, a major (20-60%) reduction in population numbers or habitat for the species in Montana. The threat or threats may exist in part or all of the species’ range or may be expected to occur in the near future (usually 1-5 years). Several low level threats may combine to raise the overall threat level to moderate.

Low Generally defined as a significant likelihood of impacts, activities or events that will result in a small, though significant (5-20%) reduction in population numbers or habitat for the species in Montana. The threat or threats may exist in part or all of the species’ range or be expected to occur in the future (usually 5-20 years).

Very Low No significant likelihood of impacts, activities or events that will result in a reduction in population numbers or habitat for the species in Montana.

NA Not Assessed.

** Used for species ranked SH.

County Distribution

This column lists the county distribution (using the first four letters of the county name), including extant and historical occurrences that are known for the species in Montana. For most SOC, the number of known occurrences (in parentheses) in that county follows the county name. Occurrences that cross county boundaries are counted for each county. Many older occurrence records and specimen collections are only known from vague location information and the area mapped as the potential area of observation may be quite large, leading to more than one county being counted.

Note: Element Occurrences do not always correspond to a biological population (i.e. a population may be tracked as more than one occurrence by MTNHP) due to issues associated with data management and mapping. Thus, the number of occurrences should not be used as the sole indicator of abundance.

Montana Endemic

Taxa believed to be endemic (i.e. not occurring elsewhere) to the state of Montana are noted here. Currently, 19 taxa (all dicots) on the SOC list are thought to be endemic to the state.

Notes

Additional information for each SOC is included here, most notably:

1. Species not found in Dorn (1984) are noted as such.
2. Taxa that are included in, or that would “key out” in *Vascular Plants of Montana* under an expanded concept and/or a different name are noted.
3. For taxa tracked at an infraspecific level, it is noted how many named subspecies or varieties there are total for that species and how many of them are known to occur in Montana.

Acknowledgements

We would like to gratefully acknowledge the many people who contributed information on plant species’ occurrences and distribution throughout Montana over the years – those contributions are the building blocks of the MTNHP databases and this publication. We encourage you to continue submitting data on Species of Concern so that status ranks and this publication are as accurate and comprehensive as possible.

Selected References

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Vascular Plant Species of Concern

| Scientific Name Common Name | Family Name | Global/State Rank | Federal Status | Threat Level | County Distribution | Montana Endemic | Notes |
|---|-----------------|----------------------|-------------------|-----------------|--|--------------------|-------------|
| Ferns and Fern Allies (<i>Pteridophyta</i>) | | | | | | | |
| <i>Asplenium trichomanes</i> Maidenhair Spleenwort | Polypodiaceae | G5/SH | | ** | Flat (1) | | |
| <i>Botrychium ascendens</i> Upward-lobed Moonwort | Ophioglossaceae | G2G3/S1S2 | USFS | Low-Mod | Flat (5), Glac (4), Lake (1), Lewi (1), Linc (10) | | Not in Dorn |
| <i>Botrychium campestre</i> Prairie Dunewort | Ophioglossaceae | G3G4/S1 | | Low-Mod | Flat (2) | | Not in Dorn |
| <i>Botrychium crenulatum</i> Wavy Moonwort | Ophioglossaceae | G3/S2S3 | USFS | Low-Mod | Flat (11), Gran (1), Lake (5), Linc (27), Miss (2), Sand (1) | | |
| <i>Botrychium hesperium</i> (<i>B. matricariifolium</i> var. <i>hesperium</i>) Western Moonwort | Ophioglossaceae | G3G4/S2 | USFS | Low-Mod | Deer (1), Flat (10), Glac (4), Linc (3) | | |
| <i>Botrychium lineare</i> Linearleaf Moonwort | Ophioglossaceae | G1/S1 | Candidate | Low-Mod | Glac (4), Lake (1), Linc (1) | | Not in Dorn |
| <i>Botrychium montanum</i> Mountain Moonwort | Ophioglossaceae | G3/S3 | | Low? | Flat (8), Lake (8), Linc (37), Miss (1), Sand (1) | | |
| <i>Botrychium pallidum</i> Pale Moonwort | Ophioglossaceae | G3/S1 | | NA | Flat (2), Linc (1) | | Not in Dorn |
| <i>Botrychium paradoxum</i> Peculiar Moonwort | Ophioglossaceae | G2/S2 | USFS | Low-Mod | Deer (2), Flat (4), Glac (3), Gran (4), Jeff (2), Linc (8), Pond (1), Powe (1), Teto (1) | | |
| <i>Botrychium pedunculosum</i> Stalked Moonwort | Ophioglossaceae | G2G3/S1 | USFS | Low | Flat (2), Linc (8), Sand (1) | | Not in Dorn |
| <i>Botrychium spathulatum</i> Spoon-leaf Moonwort | Ophioglossaceae | G3/S1 | | NA | Lake (1) | | Not in Dorn |
| <i>Cystopteris montana</i> Mountain Bladder Fern | Polypodiaceae | G5/SH | | ** | Flat (1), Glac (1) | | |
| <i>Dryopteris cristata</i> Buckler Fern | Polypodiaceae | G5/S2 | USFS | Low? | Flat (14), Lake (5), Linc (1), Miss (4), Rava (2) | | |
| <i>Lycopodium dendroideum</i> (<i>L. obscurum</i> var. <i>dendroideum</i>) Treelike Clubmoss | Lycopodiaceae | G5/S1 | USFS | NA | Flat (2), Glac (1), Linc (1) | | |
| <i>Lycopodium inundatum</i> (<i>Lycopodiella inundata</i>) Northern Bog Clubmoss | Lycopodiaceae | G5/S1 | USFS | NA | Flat (1), Miss (1) | | |
| <i>Lycopodium lagopus</i> (<i>L. clavatum</i> in part) Running Pine | Lycopodiaceae | G5/S1 | USFS | NA | Flat (1), Glac (1), Linc (1) | | Not in Dorn |

Vascular Plant Species of Concern

| Scientific Name Common Name | Family Name | Global/State Rank | Federal Status | Threat Level | County Distribution | Montana Endemic | Notes |
|---|-----------------|----------------------|-------------------|-----------------|---|--------------------|----------------------------|
| <i>Ophioglossum pusillum</i> (<i>O. vulgatum</i>) Adder's Tongue | Ophioglossaceae | G5/S2 | USFS | Low | Flat (10), Lake (11), Linc (2), Miss (5) | | <i>O. vulgatum</i> in Dorn |
| <i>Polystichum kruckebergii</i> Kruckeberg's Sword-fern | Polypodiaceae | G4/S1 | | Low | Deer (1), Flat (1), Gall (1), Gran (1), Lake (1), Miss (1) | | |
| <i>Polystichum scopulinum</i> Mountain Holly-fern | Polypodiaceae | G5/S1 | | NA | Rava (1), Sand (1) | | |
| <i>Selaginella selaginoides</i> Low Spike-moss | Selaginellaceae | G5/S2 | | NA | Beav (2), Deer (3), Gran (3), Madi (1) | | |
| <i>Thelypteris phegopteris</i> (<i>Phegopteris connectilis</i>) Northern Beechfern | Polypodiaceae | G5/S2 | USFS | Low | Flat (1), Glac (1), Linc (12), Sand (4) | | |
| Flowering Plants - Dicots (<i>Magnoliopsida</i>) | | | | | | | |
| <i>Adoxa moschatellina</i> Musk-root | Adoxaceae | G5/S2 | BLM/USFS | Low | Carb (2), Gran (2), Jeff (3), Madi (1), Park (1), Stil (1) | | |
| <i>Agastache cusickii</i> Cusick's Horse-mint | Lamiaceae | G3G4/S1 | BLM/USFS | Moderate | Beav (5) | | Not in Dorn |
| <i>Alnus rubra</i> Red Alder | Betulaceae | G5/S1 | | NA | Linc (1), Sand (4) | | Not in Dorn |
| <i>Ammannia robusta</i> (<i>A. coccinea</i> ssp. <i>robusta</i>) Scarlet Ammannia | Lythraceae | G5/SH | | ** | Garf (1), Phil (1), Unknown (1) | | |
| <i>Amorpha canescens</i> Lead Plant | Fabaceae | G5/SH | BLM | ** | Cart (1), Rose (2) | | |
| <i>Antennaria densifolia</i> Dense-leaved Antennaria | Asteraceae | G3/S1 | USFS | Low | Deer (1), Gran (1) | | Not in Dorn |
| <i>Aquilegia brevistyla</i> Short-styled Columbine | Ranunculaceae | G5/S2 | USFS | Low? | Judi (12), Swee (1) | | |
| <i>Aquilegia formosa</i> Sitka Columbine | Ranunculaceae | G5/ S1 S2 | BLM | Low? | Beav (7), Madi (1) | | |
| <i>Arabis demissa</i> Daggett Rockcress | Brassicaceae | G5/S1 | BLM | NA | Carb (5) | | Not in Dorn |
| <i>Arabis fecunda</i> Sapphire Rockcress | Brassicaceae | G2/S2 | BLM/USFS | Moderate | Beav (7), Rava (5), Silv (10) | X | Not in Dorn |
| <i>Arabis kamchatica</i> (<i>A. lyrata</i> var. <i>kamchatica</i>) Kamchatica Rockcress | Brassicaceae | G5/SH | | ** | Flat (1) | | Not in Dorn |
| <i>Arctostaphylos patula</i> Green-leaf Manzanita | Ericaceae | G4/S1 | | High? | Lake (2), Sand (1) | | |

Vascular Plant Species of Concern

| Scientific Name Common Name | Family Name | Global/State Rank | Federal Status | Threat Level | County Distribution | Montana Endemic | Notes |
|--|----------------|----------------------|-------------------|-----------------|---|--------------------|--|
| <i>Asclepias incarnata</i> Swamp Milkweed | Asclepiadaceae | G5/S1 | | NA | Carb (2), Fall (1) | | |
| <i>Asclepias ovalifolia</i> Ovalleaf Milkweed | Asclepiadaceae | G5?/S1 | USFS | NA | Cart (1), Sher (1) | | Not in Dorn |
| <i>Asclepias stenophylla</i> Narrowleaf Milkweed | Asclepiadaceae | G4G5/S1 | BLM | NA | Cart (5), Rose (1) | | |
| <i>Aster frondosus</i> (<i>Symphotrichum frondosum</i> , <i>Brachyactis frondosa</i>) Alkali Aster | Asteraceae | G4/ SH | | ** | Sand (1) | | |
| <i>Aster ptarmicoides</i> (<i>Solidago ptarmicoides</i> , <i>Oligoneuron album</i>) Prairie Aster | Asteraceae | G5/S1 | | NA | Cart (1), Rich (1) | | |
| <i>Astragalus aretioides</i> (<i>A. serioleucus</i> var. <i>aretioides</i>) Sweetwater Milkvetch | Fabaceae | G4/ S1 | BLM | NA | Bigh (1), Carb (5) | | <i>A. serioleucus</i> in part in Dorn |
| <i>Astragalus barrii</i> Barr's Milkvetch | Fabaceae | G3/ S3 | BLM/USFS | Low-Mod | Bigh (3), Cart (1), Powd (22), Rose (17) | | |
| <i>Astragalus ceramicus</i> var. <i>apus</i> Painted Milkvetch | Fabaceae | G4T3/S1 | BLM | Moderate | Beav (1) | | 3 named varieties, 2 known to occur in MT |
| <i>Astragalus convallarius</i> (<i>A. diversifolius</i>) Lesser Rushy Milkvetch | Fabaceae | G5/S2 | BLM | Moderate | Beav (2), Broa (2), Jeff (2), Lewi (10) | | |
| <i>Astragalus geyeri</i> Geyer's Milkvetch | Fabaceae | G4/S2 | BLM | NA | Carb (7), Garf (1) | | |
| <i>Astragalus grayi</i> Gray's Milkvetch | Fabaceae | G4?/ S1S2 | BLM | NA | Carb (8) | | |
| <i>Astragalus lackschewitzii</i> Lackschewitz' Milkvetch | Fabaceae | G2/S2 | USFS | Low | Teto (8) | X | Not in Dorn |
| <i>Astragalus oreganus</i> Wind River Milkvetch | Fabaceae | G4?/S1 | BLM | NA | Carb (5) | | |
| <i>Astragalus racemosus</i> Raceme Milkvetch | Fabaceae | G5/S2 | | NA | Cart (7), Fall (1) | | |
| <i>Astragalus scaphoides</i> Bitterroot Milkvetch | Fabaceae | G3/S2 | BLM/USFS | NA | Beav (20) | | |
| <i>Astragalus terminalis</i> Railhead Milkvetch | Fabaceae | G3/S2 | BLM | NA | Beav (7), Madi (3) | | |
| <i>Athysanus pusillus</i> Sandweed | Brassicaceae | G4/S1 | USFS | Moderate | Rava (8) | | |
| <i>Atriplex truncata</i> Wedge-leaved Saltbush | Chenopodiaceae | G5/S1 | | NA | Beav (2), Deer (1), Jeff (1), Lake (1), Lewi (1), Park (1) | | |

Vascular Plant Species of Concern

| Scientific Name Common Name | Family Name | Global/State Rank | Federal Status | Threat Level | County Distribution | Montana Endemic | Notes |
|---|------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-----------------|---|--------------------|--|
| <i>Bacopa rotundifolia</i> Roundleaf Water-hyssop | Scrophulariaceae | G5/S1 | | NA | Casc (1), Ferg (1), Garf (1), Phil (1) | | |
| <i>Balsamorhiza hookeri</i> Hooker's Balsam-root | Asteraceae | G5/S1 | | NA | Beav (1) | | Not in Dorn |
| <i>Balsamorhiza macrophylla</i> Large-leaved Balsam-root | Asteraceae | G3G5/S2 | BLM/USFS | Low | Beav (3), Gall (3), Madi (1) | | |
| <i>Bidens beckii</i> (<i>Megalodonta beckii</i>) Beck Water-marigold | Asteraceae | G4G5/S2 | BLM/USFS | Moderate | Flat (5), Lake (1), Linc (1), Miss (4) | | |
| <i>Boisduvalia densiflora</i> (<i>Epilobium densiflorum</i>) Dense Spike-primrose | Onagraceae | G5/SH | | ** | Sand (1) | | |
| <i>Brasenia schreberi</i> Watershield | Nymphaeaceae | G5/S1S2 | USFS | Low-Mod | Flat (2), Lake (1), Linc (3), Miss (2) | | |
| <i>Braya humilis</i> Low Braya | Brassicaceae | G5/S1 | BLM | Low | Beav (2) | | Not in Dorn |
| <i>Brickellia oblongifolia</i> Mohave Brickellbush | Asteraceae | G5/S1 | | Low | Park (1), Silv (3) | | |
| <i>Camissonia andina</i> (<i>Oenothera andina</i>) Obscure Evening-primrose | Onagraceae | G4/S1 | BLM | NA | Carb (6), Miss (1) | | |
| <i>Camissonia parvula</i> Small Camissonia | Onagraceae | G5/S1 | BLM | NA | Carb (2) | | Not in Dorn |
| <i>Camissonia subacaulis</i> (<i>Oenothera subacaulis</i>) Long-leaf Suncup | Onagraceae | G5/S2S3 | | NA | Gall, Jeff, Madi, Powe, Silv | | |
| <i>Cardamine oligosperma</i> var. <i>kamtschatica</i> Few-seeded Bittercress | Brassicaceae | G5T3T5/S1 | | NA | Flat (1), Rava (1) | | 2 named varieties, both occur in MT |
| <i>Cardamine rupicola</i> Cliff Toothwort | Brassicaceae | G3/S3 | | Very Low | Flat (1), Lake (3), Lewis (5), Miss (9), Powe (1) | X | |
| <i>Castilleja cervina</i> Deer Indian Paintbrush | Scrophulariaceae | G4/SH | | ** | Flat (1), Miss (1), Powe (1) | | |
| <i>Castilleja covilleana</i> Coville Indian Paintbrush | Scrophulariaceae | G3G4/S2 | USFS | Low-Mod | Rava (23) | | |
| <i>Castilleja crista-galli</i> Mountainside Indian Paintbrush | Scrophulariaceae | G4?/S1 | | NA | Beav (1), Madi (1) | | |
| <i>Castilleja exilis</i> (<i>C. minor</i> ssp. <i>minor</i>) Annual Indian Paintbrush | Scrophulariaceae | G5/S2 | | NA | Broa (2), Deer (2), Gall (1), Jeff (1), Madi (8), Park (1) | | |

Vascular Plant Species of Concern

| Scientific Name Common Name | Family Name | Global/State Rank | Federal Status | Threat Level | County Distribution | Montana Endemic | Notes |
|---|------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-----------------|--|--------------------|---|
| <i>Castilleja gracillima</i> (<i>C. miniata</i> ssp. <i>miniata</i>) Slender Indian Paintbrush | Scrophulariaceae | G3G4Q/S2 | | NA | Gall (9), Madi (2), Park (1) | | |
| <i>Ceanothus herbaceus</i> New Jersey Tea | Rhamnaceae | G5/SH | | ** | Powd (1) | | |
| <i>Celastrus scandens</i> Bittersweet | Celastraceae | G5/S1 | | NA | Daws (1) | | |
| <i>Centaurium exaltatum</i> Western Centuary | Gentianaceae | G5/SH | | ** | Bigh (1) | | |
| <i>Centunculus minimus</i> (<i>Anagallis minima</i>) Chaffweed | Primulaceae | G5/S2 | BLM | NA | Casc (1), Lake (1), Miss (1), Phil (1), Rava (5), Sher (3), Vall (1) | | |
| <i>Cercocarpus montanus</i> var. <i>glaber</i> Birchleaf Mountain-mahogany | Rosaceae | G5T3T5/S1S2 | | NA | Trea (2) | | 7 named varieties, 2 known to occur in MT |
| <i>Chenopodium subglabrum</i> Smooth Goosefoot | Chenopodiaceae | G3G4/S1 | | NA | Cart (1), Casc (1), Cust (1), Powd (1), Sher (1) | | |
| <i>Chrysanthamnus parryi</i> ssp. <i>montanus</i> (<i>Ericameria parryi</i> var. <i>montana</i>) Parry's Mountain Rabbitbrush | Asteraceae | G5T1/S1 | | NA | Beav (1) | | Not in Dorn. Only variety known to occur in MT |
| <i>Cirsium brevistylum</i> Short-styled Thistle | Asteraceae | G4/S1S2 | | NA | Flat (1), Mine (3), Sand (8) | | |
| <i>Cirsium longistylum</i> Long-styled Thistle | Asteraceae | G3/S3 | BLM | Moderate | Broa (10), Casc (11), Ferg (1), Judi (11), Lewi (3), Meag (30), Whea (3) | X | |
| <i>Clarkia rhomboidea</i> Common Clarkia | Onagraceae | G5/S2 | USFS | NA | Linc (2), Sand (14) | | |
| <i>Claytonia arenicola</i> Sand Springbeauty | Portulacaceae | G4/S1 | USFS | NA | Sand (1) | | Not in Dorn |
| <i>Cleome lutea</i> Yellow Bee Plant | Capparaceae | G5/S1 | BLM | NA | Carb (6) | | |
| <i>Collomia debilis</i> var. <i>camporum</i> Flexible Alpine Collomia | Polemoniaceae | G5T2/S2 | | NA | NA | | 3 named varieties, all occur in MT |
| <i>Collomia tinctoria</i> Yellow-staining Collomia | Polemoniaceae | G5/S1 | | NA | Lake (1), Rava (1) | | |
| <i>Corydalis sempervirens</i> Pale Corydalis | Fumariaceae | G4G5/S2 | USFS | Low-Mod | Flat (13), Glac (2), Linc (1), Powe (1) | | |
| <i>Cryptantha fendleri</i> Fendler Cat's-eye | Boraginaceae | G4/S2 | BLM | Low | Beav (1), Sher (2) | | |

Vascular Plant Species of Concern

| Scientific Name Common Name | Family Name | Global/State Rank | Federal Status | Threat Level | County Distribution | Montana Endemic | Notes |
|---|---------------|----------------------|-------------------|-----------------|--|--------------------|--|
| <i>Cryptantha humilis</i> Round-headed Cryptantha | Boraginaceae | G4?/SH | | ** | Beav (2), Park (1) | | |
| <i>Cryptantha scoparia</i> Miner's Candle | Boraginaceae | G4?/S1 | BLM | NA | Carb (1) | | Not in Dorn |
| <i>Dalea enneandra</i> Nine-anther Dalea | Fabaceae | G5/S1 | | NA | Cust (2), Fall (1), Rich (1) | | |
| <i>Dalea villosa</i> Silky Prairie Clover | Fabaceae | G5/S1 | | NA | Cart (2), Rich (1), Sher (1) | | |
| <i>Delphinium bicolor</i> ssp. <i>calicicola</i> Limestone Larkspur | Ranunculaceae | G4G5T3/S3 | | NA | Broa (2), Jeff (3) | X | 2 named subspecies, both occur in MT |
| <i>Downingia laeta</i> Great Basin Downingia | Campanulaceae | G5/S1 | | NA | Beav (1), Lewi (2), Teto (3) | | |
| <i>Draba crassa</i> Thick-leaf Whitlow-grass | Brassicaceae | G3/S3 | | NA | NA | | |
| <i>Draba daviesiae</i> (<i>D. apiculata</i> var. <i>daviesiae</i>) Bitterroot Draba | Brassicaceae | G3/S3 | | NA | NA | X | Not in Dorn. <i>D. apiculata</i> in part in Dorn |
| <i>Draba densifolia</i> Dense-leaf Draba | Brassicaceae | G5/S2 | | Low-Mod | Beav (1), Flat (1), Glac (4), Jeff (4), Lewi (3), Park (1), Pond (1), Powe (2), Silv (1), Swee (1) | | |
| <i>Draba fladnizensis</i> White Arctic Draba | Brassicaceae | G4/S1 | | NA | Deer (1), Madi (1), Stil (1) | | |
| <i>Draba globosa</i> Round-fruited Draba | Brassicaceae | G3/S1 | BLM | NA | Beav (1), Madi (3) | | Not in Dorn |
| <i>Draba macounii</i> Macoun's Draba | Brassicaceae | G3G4/S1 | | NA | Flat (2), Glac (4) | | Not in Dorn |
| <i>Draba porsildii</i> Porslid's Draba | Brassicaceae | G3G4/S1 | | NA | Carb (4), Madi (1) | | |
| <i>Draba ventosa</i> Wind River Draba | Brassicaceae | G3/S1 | BLM | NA | Beav (1), Madi (3) | | |
| <i>Drosera anglica</i> English Sundew | Droseraceae | G5/S2S3 | USFS | Low | Flat (9), Lake (3), Lewi (2), Linc (4), Madi (1), Miss (4), Park (1), Powe (1), Rava (1), Sand (1) | | |
| <i>Drosera linearis</i> Linear-leaved Sundew | Droseraceae | G4/S1 | USFS | Low | Flat (1), Lewi (2), Powe (1) | | Not in Dorn |
| <i>Dryas integrifolia</i> Entire-leaved Avens | Rosaceae | G5/S1 | | Low | Ferg (2), Gold (1) | | |

Vascular Plant Species of Concern

| Scientific Name Common Name | Family Name | Global/State Rank | Federal Status | Threat Level | County Distribution | Montana Endemic | Notes |
|---|--------------|----------------------|-------------------|-----------------|---|--------------------|--|
| <i>Erigeron alloctus</i> Big Horn Fleabane | Asteraceae | G3/S3 | | NA | NA | | |
| <i>Erigeron asperugineus</i> Idaho Fleabane | Asteraceae | G4/S1 | BLM/USFS | NA | Beav (5), Madi (1), Rava (2) | | |
| <i>Erigeron eatonii</i> Eaton's Daisy | Asteraceae | G5/S1 | | NA | Lake (1), Swee (1) | | |
| <i>Erigeron evermannii</i> Everman Fleabane | Asteraceae | G4/S1 | USFS | NA | Rava (2) | | |
| <i>Erigeron flabellifolius</i> Fan-leaved Fleabane | Asteraceae | G3/S3 | | NA | NA | | |
| <i>Erigeron formosissimus</i> Beautiful Fleabane | Asteraceae | G5/S1 | | NA | Beav (1), Carb (1), Deer (1), Madi (1), Park (1), Rava (1) | | |
| <i>Erigeron lackschewitzii</i> (<i>E. ochroleucus</i> in part) Lackschewitz' Fleabane | Asteraceae | G3/S2 | USFS | NA | Flat (5), Glac (1), Lewi (4), Pond (2), Teto (8) | | Would key to <i>E. ochroleucus</i> in Dorn |
| <i>Erigeron leiomerus</i> Smooth Fleabane | Asteraceae | G4/S1 | | NA | Beav (1), Madi (1) | | Not in Dorn |
| <i>Erigeron linearis</i> Linear-leaf Fleabane | Asteraceae | G5/S1 | BLM | Low-Mod | Beav (2), Lewi (2), Park (1), Rava (1), Silv (1) | | |
| <i>Erigeron parryi</i> Parry's Fleabane | Asteraceae | G2/S2 | BLM | NA | Beav (4), Jeff (2), Madi (4) | X | Would key to <i>E. ochroleucus</i> in Dorn |
| <i>Erigeron radicans</i> Taprooted Fleabane | Asteraceae | G3/S3 | | NA | NA | | |
| <i>Erigeron tener</i> Slender Fleabane | Asteraceae | G4/S1 | | NA | Beav (1) | | |
| <i>Eriogonum brevicaulum</i> var. <i>canum</i> (<i>E. lagopus</i> , <i>E. pauciflorum</i> var. <i>canum</i>) Rabbit Buckwheat | Polygonaceae | G3T3/S3 | | NA | NA | | Not in Dorn |
| <i>Eriogonum caespitosum</i> Mat Buckwheat | Polygonaceae | G5/S1 | BLM | NA | Beav (5) | | |
| <i>Eriogonum capistratum</i> var. <i>muhlickii</i> Muhlick's Buckwheat | Polygonaceae | G4T3/S3 | | NA | NA | X | Not in Dorn. 3 named varieties, this is the only var. in MT |
| <i>Eriogonum salsuginosum</i> (<i>Stenogonum salsuginosum</i>) Smooth Buckwheat | Polygonaceae | G4?/S1 | BLM | NA | Carb (2) | | Not in Dorn |
| <i>Eriogonum soliceps</i> Railroad Canyon Buckwheat | Polygonaceae | G2/S2 | BLM | NA | Beav (10), Deer (1) | | Not in Dorn |
| <i>Eriogonum visleri</i> Visler's Buckwheat | Polygonaceae | G3/S1 | BLM | Very Low | Cart (1) | | Not in Dorn |

Vascular Plant Species of Concern

| Scientific Name Common Name | Family Name | Global/State Rank | Federal Status | Threat Level | County Distribution | Montana Endemic | Notes |
|---|------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|--------------------|------------------------------------|
| <i>Eupatorium maculatum</i> (<i>Eupatoriadelphus maculatus</i>) Spotted Joepye-weed | Asteraceae | G5/S1S2 | | NA | Bigh (5), Carb (1), Yell (1) | | |
| <i>Eupatorium occidentale</i> (<i>Ageratina occidentalis</i>) Western Joepye-weed | Asteraceae | G4/S2 | BLM/USFS | Low | Beav (1), Mine (1), Rava (8) | | |
| <i>Euphrasia subarctica</i> (<i>E. disjuncta</i> , <i>E. arctica</i> var. <i>disjuncta</i>) Arctic Eyebright | Scrophulariaceae | G5/S1 | | Low | Glac (3) | | |
| <i>Eustoma grandiflorum</i> (<i>E. russellianum</i> , <i>E. exaltatum</i> ssp. <i>russellianum</i>) Showy Prairie-gentian | Gentianaceae | G5/S1 | | High? | McCo (1) | | Not in Dorn |
| <i>Gentiana glauca</i> Glaucous Gentian | Gentianaceae | G4G5/S1 | | NA | Flat (1) | | |
| <i>Gentianopsis macounii</i> (<i>Gentianella crinita</i>) Macoun's Gentian | Gentianaceae | G5/S1 | USFS | NA | Glac (2), Teto (2) | | <i>Gentianella crinita</i> in Dorn |
| <i>Gentianopsis simplex</i> (<i>Gentiana simplex</i> , <i>Gentianella simplex</i>) Hiker's Gentian | Gentianaceae | G5/S1 | USFS | NA | Beav (4), Carb (1), Miss (1) | | Not in Dorn |
| <i>Githopsis specularioides</i> (<i>G. calycina</i>) Common Blue-cup | Campanulaceae | G5/S1 | | NA | Sand (1) | | Not in Dorn |
| <i>Glossopetalon spinescens</i> (<i>G. nevadense</i>) Spiny Greenbush | Celastraceae | G5/S1 | USFS | Moderate | Rava (1) | | Not in Dorn |
| <i>Gratiola ebracteata</i> Bractless Hedge-hyssop | Scrophulariaceae | G4/S1 | | NA | Flat (1), Glac (4), Teto (1) | | |
| <i>Grayia spinosa</i> Spiny Hopsage | Chenopodiaceae | G5/S2 | BLM | NA | Carb (10), Park (1) | | |
| <i>Grindelia howellii</i> Howell's Gum-weed | Asteraceae | G3/S2S3 | BLM/USFS | High | Miss (40), Powe (25) | | |
| <i>Gymnosteris parvula</i> Small-flower Gymnosteris | Polemoniaceae | G4/SH | | ** | Gall (1) | | |
| <i>Halimolobos perplexa</i> Puzzling Rockcress | Brassicaceae | G4/S1 | | Low-Mod | Rava (4) | X | Not in Dorn |
| <i>Haplopappus aberrans</i> (<i>Tonestus aberrans</i>) Idaho Goldenweed | Asteraceae | G3/S1 | USFS | Low | Rava (4) | | Not in Dorn |

Vascular Plant Species of Concern

| Scientific Name Common Name | Family Name | Global/State Rank | Federal Status | Threat Level | County Distribution | Montana Endemic | Notes |
|--|----------------|----------------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|--------------------|---|
| <i>Haplopappus carthamoides</i> var. <i>subsquarrosus</i> (<i>Pyrrocoma</i> c. var. <i>subsquarrosa</i>) Beartooth Large-flowered Goldenweed | Asteraceae | G4G5T2T3/S1S2 | BLM/USFS | NA | Carb (7) | | 3 named varieties, 2 known to occur in MT |
| <i>Haplopappus macronema</i> var. <i>macronema</i> (<i>Ericameria discoidea</i> var. <i>discoidea</i>) Discoid Goldenweed | Asteraceae | G4G5T4/S1 | USFS | NA | Beav (1), Gall (1) | | 2 named varieties, both in MT |
| <i>Haplopappus nanus</i> (<i>Ericameria nana</i>) Dwarf Goldenweed | Asteraceae | G5/SH | | ** | Beav (1) | | |
| <i>Haplopappus pygmaeus</i> (<i>Tonestus pygmaeus</i>) Pygmy Goldenweed | Asteraceae | G4/SH | | ** | Deer (1), Gall (1) | | |
| <i>Heterocodon rariflorum</i> Western Pearl-flower | Campanulaceae | G5/S2 | USFS | Low-Mod | Linc (3), Rava (4), Sand (7) | | |
| <i>Howellia aquatilis</i> Water Howellia | Campanulaceae | G3/S2 | Threatened | Moderate | Lake (43), Miss (95) | | |
| <i>Hutchinsia procumbens</i> Hutchinsia | Brassicaceae | G5/S1 | BLM | NA | Beav (2), Carb (2), Powe (1) | | |
| <i>Idahoia scapigera</i> Scalepod | Brassicaceae | G5/S1 | USFS | NA | Flat (1), Rava (5) | | |
| <i>Ipomoea leptophylla</i> Bush Morning-glory | Convolvulaceae | G3G5/S1S2 | | NA | NA | | |
| <i>Ipomopsis congesta</i> ssp. <i>crebrifolia</i> Ballhead Gilia | Polemoniaceae | G5T3T4/S1 | BLM | NA | Beav (4) | | 8 named varieties, 3 known to occur in MT |
| <i>Ipomopsis minutiflora</i> (<i>Gilia minutiflora</i>) Small-flower Standing-cypress | Polemoniaceae | G4/S1 | | NA | Rava (1) | | Not in Dorn |
| <i>Kalmia polifolia</i> Pale Laurel | Ericaceae | G5/S1 | USFS | NA | Flat (4), Miss (1) | | Not in Dorn |
| <i>Kelloggia galioides</i> Kelloggia | Rubiaceae | G5/SH | | ** | Mine (1) | | |
| <i>Kochia americana</i> (<i>Bassia americana</i>) Red Sage | Chenopodiaceae | G5/S1 | BLM | Moderate | Beav (3) | | |
| <i>Koenigia islandica</i> Island Koenigia | Polygonaceae | G4/S1 | | NA | Carb (5) | | |
| <i>Lagophylla ramosissima</i> Slender Hareleaf | Asteraceae | G5/S1 | | Low? | Sand (3) | | Not in Dorn |

Vascular Plant Species of Concern

| Scientific Name Common Name | Family Name | Global/State Rank | Federal Status | Threat Level | County Distribution | Montana Endemic | Notes |
|---|---------------|----------------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------------|
| <i>Lathyrus bijugatus</i> Latah Tule Pea | Fabaceae | G4/S1 | USFS | NA | Flat (1), Flat (1), Linc (1) | | |
| <i>Leptodactylon caespitosum</i> Leptodactylon | Polemoniaceae | G4/S2 | BLM | NA | Carb (13) | | |
| <i>Lesquerella carinata</i> var. <i>languida</i> Garnet Bladderpod | Brassicaceae | G3G4T1/S1 | BLM | NA | Gran (3) | X | 2 named varieties, both occur in MT |
| <i>Lesquerella douglasii</i> Douglas Lesquerella | Brassicaceae | G4?/S1 | | Low | Linc (1) | | Not in Dorn |
| <i>Lesquerella humilis</i> Bitterroot Bladderpod | Brassicaceae | G1/S1 | USFS | Low | Rava (4) | X | Not in Dorn |
| <i>Lesquerella klausii</i> Divide Bladderpod | Brassicaceae | G3/S3 | | Low | Broa (1), Lewi (33), Meag (4) | X | Not in Dorn |
| <i>Lesquerella lesicii</i> Lesica's Bladderpod | Brassicaceae | G1/S1 | BLM | Moderate | Carb (3) | X | Not in Dorn |
| <i>Lesquerella paysonii</i> Payson Bladderpod | Brassicaceae | G3/S1 | USFS | NA | Beav (1), Gran (1) | | Not in Dorn |
| <i>Lesquerella pulchella</i> Beautiful Bladderpod | Brassicaceae | G2/S2 | BLM/USFS | NA | Beav (14) | X | Not in Dorn |
| <i>Lewisia columbiana</i> Columbia Lewisia | Portulacaceae | G4/S1 | | NA | Rava (1) | | |
| <i>Lewisia pygmaea</i> var. <i>nevadensis</i> (<i>L. nevadensis</i>) Nevada Lewisia | Portulacaceae | G5T4/S1 | | NA | Beav (1), Deer (1), Rava (3) | | Typical <i>L. pygmaea</i> also in MT |
| <i>Lobelia spicata</i> Pale-spiked Lobelia | Campanulaceae | G5/S1 | | NA | Rich (1), Sher (3) | | |
| <i>Lomatium attenuatum</i> Taper-tip Desert-parsley | Apiaceae | G3/S2 | BLM | NA | Beav (10), Madi (1) | | Not in Dorn |
| <i>Lomatium geyeri</i> Geyer's Biscuitroot | Apiaceae | G4/S2 | USFS | Moderate | Linc (9) | | |
| <i>Lomatium nuttallii</i> Nuttall's Desert-parsley | Apiaceae | G3/S1 | BLM | Low-Mod | Bigh (2), Rose (1) | | Not in Dorn |
| <i>Lomatogonium rotatum</i> Felwort | Gentianaceae | G5/S1 | BLM | Low | Beav (2) | | |
| <i>Malacothrix torreyi</i> Desert Dandelion | Asteraceae | G4/S1 | BLM | NA | Carb (5) | | |
| <i>Mentzelia montana</i> White-bract Stickleaf | Loasaceae | G4/S1 | BLM | NA | Beav (1), Cust (1) | | |

Vascular Plant Species of Concern

| Scientific Name Common Name | Family Name | Global/State Rank | Federal Status | Threat Level | County Distribution | Montana Endemic | Notes |
|---|------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-----------------|--|--------------------|---|
| <i>Mentzelia nuda</i> Bractless Mentzelia | Loasaceae | G5/S1 | BLM | NA | Cust (2), Daws (1), Powd (3), Roos (1), Rose (1), Vall (1) | | |
| <i>Mentzelia pumila</i> Dwarf Mentzelia | Loasaceae | G4/S2 | BLM | NA | Carb (16) | | |
| <i>Mertensia bella</i> Oregon Bluebells | Boraginaceae | G4/S1 | USFS | Low | Miss (3) | | |
| <i>Mimulus breviflorus</i> Short-flowered Monkeyflower | Scrophulariaceae | G4/S1S2 | USFS | NA | Flat (2), Linc (4) | | Not in Dorn |
| <i>Mimulus nanus</i> Dwarf Purple Monkeyflower | Scrophulariaceae | G5/S1 | USFS | Low | Gall (3), Rava (4) | | |
| <i>Mimulus patulus</i> (<i>M. washingtonensis</i>) Washington Monkeyflower | Scrophulariaceae | G3Q/S1 | BLM/USFS | NA | Flat (5), Linc (1) | | Not in Dorn |
| <i>Mimulus primuloides</i> Primrose Monkeyflower | Scrophulariaceae | G4/S2 | USFS | Low | Beav (11), Rava (2) | | |
| <i>Mimulus ringens</i> Square-stem Monkeyflower | Scrophulariaceae | G5/S1 | BLM | NA | Casc (2), Chou (4), Ferg (1) | | Not in Dorn |
| <i>Nama densum</i> Nama | Hydrophyllaceae | G5/S1 | BLM | NA | Carb (1) | | Not in Dorn |
| <i>Nuttallanthus texanus</i> (<i>Linaria canadensis</i> var. <i>texana</i>) Blue Toadflax | Scrophulariaceae | G4G5/S1 | | NA | Cart (1), Daws (1) | | Not in Dorn |
| <i>Nymphaea tetragona</i> ssp. <i>leibergii</i> (<i>N. leibergii</i>) Pygmy Water-lily | Nymphaeaceae | G5T5/S1 | | Low-Mod | Flat (3), Lake (1), Miss (1) | | <i>N. tetragona</i> in part in Dorn |
| <i>Orogenia fusiformis</i> Tapered-root Orogenia | Apiaceae | G5/S2 | BLM/USFS | Low | Beav (2), Madi (4), Miss (1), Rava (10) | | Not in Dorn. Would incorrectly key to <i>O. linearifolia</i> in Dorn |
| <i>Oxytropis campestris</i> var. <i>columbiana</i> Columbia Crazyweed | Fabaceae | G5T3/S1 | | High | Lake (6) | | 10 named varieties, 3 known to occur in MT |
| <i>Oxytropis deflexa</i> var. <i>foliolosa</i> Pendent-pod Crazyweed | Fabaceae | G5T3T5/S1 | | NA | Madi (1) | | 3 named varieties, 2 known to occur in MT |
| <i>Oxytropis lagopus</i> var. <i>conjugens</i> Rabbit-foot Crazyweed | Fabaceae | G4G5T3/S3 | | NA | NA | | |
| <i>Oxytropis parryi</i> Parry's Crazyweed | Fabaceae | G5/S1 | | NA | Beav (1) | | |
| <i>Oxytropis podocarpa</i> Stalked-pod Crazyweed | Fabaceae | G4/S1 | USFS | NA | Glac (1), Teto (4) | | |

Vascular Plant Species of Concern

| Scientific Name Common Name | Family Name | Global/State Rank | Federal Status | Threat Level | County Distribution | Montana Endemic | Notes |
|---|------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-----------------|--|--------------------|---|
| <i>Papaver kluanensis</i> (<i>P. radicatum</i> var. <i>kluanense</i>) Alpine Poppy | Papaveraceae | G5/S1 | | NA | Carb (2), Swee (1) | | |
| <i>Papaver pygmaeum</i> (<i>P. radicatum</i> var. <i>pygmaeum</i>) Alpine Glacier Poppy | Papaveraceae | G3/S1 | | NA | Flat (4), Glac (12) | | |
| <i>Pedicularis contorta</i> var. <i>ctenophora</i> Coil-beaked Lousewort | Scrophulariaceae | G5T3/S3 | | NA | Beav (3), Madi (1) | | 3 named varieties, all occur in MT |
| <i>Pedicularis contorta</i> var. <i>rubicunda</i> Coil-beaked Lousewort | Scrophulariaceae | G5T3/S3 | | NA | Rava (7) | | 3 named varieties, all occur in MT |
| <i>Pedicularis crenulata</i> Meadow Lousewort | Scrophulariaceae | G4/S1 | BLM | Moderate | Beav (2) | | Not in Dorn |
| <i>Penstemon angustifolius</i> Narrowleaf Penstemon | Scrophulariaceae | G5/S1S2 | BLM | NA | Cart (10), Fall (1), Miss (1) | | |
| <i>Penstemon attenuatus</i> var. <i>militaris</i> Taper-leaved Beardtongue | Scrophulariaceae | G4T4/SH | | ** | Rava (1) | | 4 named varieties, 3 known to occur in MT |
| <i>Penstemon caryi</i> Cary's Beardtongue | Scrophulariaceae | G3/S3 | | NA | Carb | | |
| <i>Penstemon flavescens</i> Yellow Beardtongue | Scrophulariaceae | G3/S3 | | NA | Rava, Mine | | |
| <i>Penstemon globosus</i> Globe Beardtongue | Scrophulariaceae | G4/S1 | | NA | Gran (1) | | Not in Dorn |
| <i>Penstemon grandiflorus</i> Large Flowered Beardtongue | Scrophulariaceae | G5?/S1 | | NA | Cust (1) | | Not in Dorn |
| <i>Penstemon lemhiensis</i> Lemhi Beardtongue | Scrophulariaceae | G3/S3 | BLM/USFS | Moderate | Beav (56), Deer (7), Rava (29), Silv (3) | | |
| <i>Penstemon payettensis</i> Payette Beardtongue | Scrophulariaceae | G4/S1 | USFS | Mod-High | Rava (2) | | |
| <i>Penstemon whippleanus</i> Whipple's Beardtongue | Scrophulariaceae | G5/S1 | BLM | NA | Beav (1), Madi (1) | | |
| <i>Petasites frigidus</i> Palmate-leaved Coltsfoot | Asteraceae | G5/S1 | | NA | Flat (4), Glac (1) | | Not in Dorn |
| <i>Phacelia incana</i> Hoary Phacelia | Hydrophyllaceae | G3G4/S2 | BLM | NA | Beav (7) | | Not in Dorn |
| <i>Phacelia scopulina</i> (<i>P. lutea</i> var. <i>scopulina</i>) Dwarf Phacelia | Hydrophyllaceae | G4/SH | | ** | Beav?, Madi? or Silv? (1) | | |
| <i>Phacelia thermalis</i> Hot Spring Phacelia | Hydrophyllaceae | G3G4/S1 | | NA | Ferg (1), Garf (1), Phil (1), Vall (1) | | |

Vascular Plant Species of Concern

| Scientific Name Common Name | Family Name | Global/State Rank | Federal Status | Threat Level | County Distribution | Montana Endemic | Notes |
|--|---------------|----------------------|-------------------|-----------------|--|--------------------|---|
| <i>Phlox andicola</i> Plains Phlox | Polemoniaceae | G4/S2 | BLM | NA | Cart (3), Daws (1), Powd (1), Rose (1), Sher (4) | | |
| <i>Phlox kelseyi</i> var. <i>missoulensis</i> (<i>P. missoulensis</i>) Missoula Phlox | Polemoniaceae | G4T2/S2 | USFS | Low-Mod | Casc (3), Gran (3), Judi (2), Lewi (3), Meag (4), Miss (2), Powe (3) | X | Not in Dorn |
| <i>Physaria brassicoides</i> Double Bladderpod | Brassicaceae | G5/S2 | BLM | Low | Cart (4), Cust (1), Petr (1), Powd (3) | | |
| <i>Physaria didymocarpa</i> var. <i>lanata</i> Woolly Twinpod | Brassicaceae | G5T2/S1 | BLM | Moderate | Bigh (2), Rose (3) | | 3 named varieties, 2 known to occur in MT |
| <i>Physaria saximontana</i> var. <i>dentata</i> Rocky Mountain Twinpod | Brassicaceae | G3T3/S3 | | NA | Park (1), Silv (1) | X | Not in Dorn. 2 named varieties, only 1 var. known to occur in MT |
| <i>Plagiobothrys leptocladus</i> Slender-branched Popcorn-flower | Boraginaceae | G4/S1 | BLM | NA | Beav (1), Cust (1), Glac (1), Phil (1) | | |
| <i>Polygonum douglasii</i> ssp. <i>austinae</i> (<i>P. austinae</i>) Austin's Knotweed | Polygonaceae | G5T4/S2S3 | USFS | Low | Broa (4), Flat (2), Lewi (6), Madi (2), Meag (1), Park (1), Pond (1), Powe (2), Teto (1) | | 7 named subspecies, 6 known to occur in MT |
| <i>Polygonum polygaloides</i> ssp. <i>confertiflorum</i> (<i>P. confertiflorum</i>) Dense-flowered Knotweed | Polygonaceae | G4G5T3T4/S1S2 | | NA | Glac (1), Sand (1) | | 4 named subspecies, 3 known to occur in MT |
| <i>Potentilla brevifolia</i> Short-leaved Cinquefoil | Rosaceae | G4/S1 | | NA | Madi (1) | | |
| <i>Potentilla nana</i> (<i>P. hyparctica</i> , <i>P. flabellifolia</i> var. <i>emarginata</i>) Low Arctic Cinquefoil | Rosaceae | G4G5/S1 | | NA | Carb (2) | | Not in Dorn |
| <i>Potentilla plattensis</i> Platte Cinquefoil | Rosaceae | G4/S1 | BLM | NA | Beav (1), Carb? or Bigh? (1) | | |
| <i>Potentilla quinquefolia</i> (<i>P. nivea</i> var. <i>pentaphylla</i>) Five-leaf Cinquefoil | Rosaceae | G4/S1 | USFS | NA | Flat (2), Glac (3), Madi (3), Park (1), Pond (1) | | |
| <i>Potentilla uniflora</i> One-flowered Cinquefoil | Rosaceae | G5/S1 | | NA | Carb (1), Flat (1), Glac (3), Gran (1) | | |
| <i>Primula alcalina</i> Idaho Primrose | Primulaceae | G2/S1 | BLM/USFS | Moderate | Beav (2) | | Not in Dorn |
| <i>Primula incana</i> Mealy Primrose | Primulaceae | G4G5/S2 | BLM/USFS | Moderate | Beav (9), Broa (1), Carb (1), Deer (2), Gall (2), Jeff (1), Madi (6), Sher (1), Teto (1) | | |
| <i>Prunus pumila</i> Sand Cherry | Rosaceae | G5/S1 | | Moderate | Fall (1), McCo (1) | | |
| <i>Psilocarphus brevissimus</i> Dwarf Woolly-heads | Asteraceae | G4/S1 | BLM | NA | Casc (1), Petr (1), Phil (2), Sand (2) | | |

Vascular Plant Species of Concern

| Scientific Name Common Name | Family Name | Global/State Rank | Federal Status | Threat Level | County Distribution | Montana Endemic | Notes |
|--|-----------------|----------------------|-------------------|-----------------|--|--------------------|-------------|
| <i>Psoralea hypogaea</i> (<i>Pedimelum hypogaeum</i>) Indian Breadroot | Fabaceae | G5/S2S3 | | NA | Cart (1), Casc (2), Chou (1), Ferg (2), Gold (1), Powd (1), Rose (4) | | |
| <i>Quercus macrocarpa</i> Bur Oak | Fagaceae | G5/S1 | BLM | NA | Cart (1) | | |
| <i>Ranunculus cardiophyllus</i> Heart-leaved Buttercup | Ranunculaceae | G4G5/S1 | | NA | Glac (5), Swee (1), Tool (2) | | |
| <i>Ranunculus gelidus</i> (<i>R. karelinii</i>) Arctic Buttercup | Ranunculaceae | G4G5/S1 | | NA | Stil (1) | | |
| <i>Ranunculus hyperboreus</i> High-arctic Buttercup | Ranunculaceae | G5/S1 | | NA | Deer (1), Madi (1) | | |
| <i>Ranunculus jovis</i> Jove's Buttercup | Ranunculaceae | G4/S2 | USFS | Low | Beav (6), Carb (1), Gall (2), Madi (3), Park (1) | | |
| <i>Ranunculus orthorhynchus</i> Straightbeak Buttercup | Ranunculaceae | G5/SH | | ** | Deer (1), Gran (1), Mine (1) | | |
| <i>Ranunculus pedatifidus</i> Northern Buttercup | Ranunculaceae | G5/S1 | | NA | Chou (1), Glac (2), Gran (1), Libe (1), Tool (1) | | |
| <i>Ranunculus verecundus</i> Timberline Buttercup | Ranunculaceae | G5/S2 | | NA | Deer (1), Flat (1), Glac (4), Madi (2) | | |
| <i>Ribes laxiflorum</i> Trailing Black Currant | Grossulariaceae | G5/S1 | | NA | Linc (1) | | Not in Dorn |
| <i>Ribes triste</i> Swamp Red Currant | Grossulariaceae | G5/S1 | | NA | Beav (1), Deer (1), Gran (1), Mine (1), Rava (1) | | |
| <i>Ribes velutinum</i> Desert Gooseberry | Grossulariaceae | G5/S1 | | NA | Beav (1) | | Not in Dorn |
| <i>Rorippa calycina</i> Persistent-sepal Yellow-cress | Brassicaceae | G3/S1 | BLM | Moderate | Bigh (1), Cust (1), McCo (1), Rose (1), Trea (1), Yell (1) | | |
| <i>Rotala ramosior</i> Toothcup | Lythraceae | G5/S1 | | NA | Lake (1), Miss (2), Rava (2) | | |
| <i>Sagina nivalis</i> Arctic Pearlwort | Caryophyllaceae | G5/S1 | | Very Low | Glac (1) | | Not in Dorn |
| <i>Salix barrattiana</i> Barratt's Willow | Salicaceae | G5/S1 | USFS | NA | Carb (1), Glac (1) | | |
| <i>Salix cascadiensis</i> Cascade's Willow | Salicaceae | G4G5/S1 | | NA | Deer (1), Gran (1) | | |
| <i>Salix serissima</i> Autumn Willow | Salicaceae | G4/S2 | | Low | Glac (6), Meag (1), Teto (2) | | |

Vascular Plant Species of Concern

| Scientific Name Common Name | Family Name | Global/State Rank | Federal Status | Threat Level | County Distribution | Montana Endemic | Notes |
|--|-----------------|----------------------|-------------------|-----------------|--|--------------------|---|
| <i>Satureja douglasii</i> (<i>Clinopodium douglasii</i>) Yerba Buena | Lamiaceae | G4/S2 | | NA | Miss (7), Rava (1), Sand (7) | | |
| <i>Saussurea densa</i> Dwarf Saw-wort | Asteraceae | G4/S1S2 | | NA | Flat (2), Lewi (1), Pond (1), Teto (7) | | |
| <i>Saussurea weberi</i> Weber's Saw-wort | Asteraceae | G2G3/S1 | USFS | NA | Deer (1), Gran (1) | | |
| <i>Saxifraga apetala</i> (<i>S. integrifolia</i> var. <i>apetala</i>) Tiny Swamp Saxifrage | Saxifragaceae | G3Q/S1 | | Very Low | Beav (1), Carb (1) | | <i>S. integrifolia</i> in part in Dorn |
| <i>Saxifraga hirculus</i> Yellow Marsh Saxifrage | Saxifragaceae | G5/S1 | | NA | Carb (1) | | |
| <i>Saxifraga tempestiva</i> Storm Saxifrage | Saxifragaceae | G2/S2 | USFS | Very low | Beav (1), Deer (7), Gran (4), Gran (4), Madi (1), Rava (3) | X | |
| <i>Senecio amplexans</i> Clasping Groundsel | Asteraceae | G4/S1 | | NA | Carb (1) | | 2 named varieties, only var. <i>holmii</i> is in MT |
| <i>Senecio eremophilus</i> Desert Ragwort | Asteraceae | G5/S1S2 | | NA | Bigh (1), Hill (2), Park (1), Phil (1) | | 3 named varieties, only the typic variety in MT |
| <i>Senecio spribillei</i> Spribille's Groundsel | Asteraceae | G1/S1 | | Very Low | Linc (1) | X | Not in Dorn |
| <i>Shoshonea pulvinata</i> Shoshonea | Apiaceae | G2G3/S1 | BLM/USFS | Low | Carb (4) | | Not in Dorn |
| <i>Sidalcea oregana</i> Oregon Checker-mallow | Malvaceae | G5/S1 | | High | Gall (1), Lake (1) | | |
| <i>Silene spaldingii</i> Spalding's Campion | Caryophyllaceae | G2/S1 | Threatened | High | Flat (7), Lake (1), Linc (4), Sand (4) | | |
| <i>Solidago sparsiflora</i> (<i>S. velutina</i>) Few-flowered Goldenrod | Asteraceae | G5?/S1 | BLM | NA | Garf (1) | | |
| <i>Sphaeralcea munroana</i> White-stemmed Globe-mallow | Malvaceae | G4/S1 | BLM | NA | Beav (5) | | |
| <i>Sphaeromeria argentea</i> Chicken Sage | Asteraceae | G3G4/S2S3 | BLM | NA | Beav (17) | | |
| <i>Sphaeromeria capitata</i> Rock-tansy | Asteraceae | G3/S3 | | NA | NA | | |
| <i>Stellaria crassifolia</i> Fleshy Stitchwort | Caryophyllaceae | G5/S1 | | Low | Beav (1), Carb (1), Deer (1), Sand (1) | | |

Vascular Plant Species of Concern

| Scientific Name Common Name | Family Name | Global/State Rank | Federal Status | Threat Level | County Distribution | Montana Endemic | Notes |
|---|------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-----------------|---|--------------------|--|
| <i>Stellaria jamesiana</i> (<i>Pseudostellaria jamesiana</i>) James' Stitchwort | Caryophyllaceae | G5/S1 | BLM | NA | Beav (2) | | |
| <i>Stephanomeria spinosa</i> (<i>Lygodesmia spinosa</i>) Spiny Skeletonweed | Asteraceae | G4/S1 | BLM | Low | Beav (1), Madi (5) | | |
| <i>Suckleya suckleyana</i> Poison Suckleya | Chenopodiaceae | G5/S1 | | NA | Daws (1), Roos (1), Muss (1), Vall (1) | | |
| <i>Sullivantia hapemanii</i> Wyoming Sullivantia | Saxifragaceae | G3/S2 | BLM | NA | Bigh (6), Carb (4) | | |
| <i>Synthyris canbyi</i> Mission Mountain Kittentails | Scrophulariaceae | G3/S3 | | Low | Lake (6), Miss (7) | X | |
| <i>Taraxacum eriophorum</i> Rocky Mountain Dandelion | Asteraceae | G4/S1 | BLM | Low | Beav (3), Gran (1), Madi (1), Park (1) | | |
| <i>Thalictrum alpinum</i> Alpine Meadowrue | Ranunculaceae | G5/S2 | BLM/USFS | Low | Beav (9), Deer (2) | | |
| <i>Thelypodium paniculatum</i> Northwestern Thelypody | Brassicaceae | G2/SH | BLM | ** | Beav (1) | | |
| <i>Thelypodium sagittatum</i> Slender Thelypody | Brassicaceae | G4/S2 | BLM | NA | Beav (16), Gall (2) | | Only the typic variety is known in MT |
| <i>Thlaspi parviflorum</i> Small-flowered Pennycress | Brassicaceae | G3/S2 | BLM | Low | Beav (7), Carb (2), Madi (5), Park (1), Silv (2) | | |
| <i>Townsendia condensata</i> Cushion Townsendia | Asteraceae | G4/S1 | BLM | Low | Glac (3), Park (1) | | |
| <i>Townsendia florifera</i> Showy Townsendia | Asteraceae | G5/S1 | BLM | NA | Beav (2), Madi (1) | | Not in Dorn |
| <i>Townsendia nuttallii</i> Nuttall's Townsend-daisy | Asteraceae | G3/S3 | | NA | NA | | Not in Dorn |
| <i>Townsendia spathulata</i> Sword Townsendia | Asteraceae | G3/S3 | | NA | Beav (7), Broa (1), Carb (7), Madi (1), Silv (1) | | |
| <i>Trifolium eriocephalum</i> Woolly-head Clover | Fabaceae | G5/S2 | USFS | Moderate | Rava (8) | | |
| <i>Trifolium gymnocarpon</i> Hollyleaf Clover | Fabaceae | G5/S2 | USFS | Moderate | Gran (1), Rava (3) | | |
| <i>Utricularia intermedia</i> Flat-leaved Bladderwort | Lentibulariaceae | G5/S1S2 | USFS | NA | Flat (3), Linc (2), Miss (1), Powe (1) | | |
| <i>Vaccinium myrtilloides</i> Velvetleaf Blueberry | Ericaceae | G5/S1 | | Moderate | Flat (3) | | |

Vascular Plant Species of Concern

| Scientific Name Common Name | Family Name | Global/State Rank | Federal Status | Threat Level | County Distribution | Montana Endemic | Notes |
|--|----------------|----------------------|-------------------|-----------------|--|--------------------|---------------------------|
| <i>Viburnum lentago</i> Nannyberry | Caprifoliaceae | G5/S1 | | NA | Bigh (2), Rich (1), Roos (1) | | |
| <i>Viguiera multiflora</i> (<i>Heliomeris multiflora</i>) Many-flowered Viguiera | Asteraceae | G4G5/S1 | BLM | NA | Beav (1), Gall (1) | | |
| <i>Viola selkirkii</i> Great Spurred Violet | Violaceae | G5?/S1 | USFS | NA | Linc (3) | | Not in Dorn |
| <i>Waldsteinia idahoensis</i> Idaho Barren-strawberry | Rosaceae | G3/S1 | USFS | Moderate | Miss (1) | | Not in Dorn |
| <i>Zizia aurea</i> Golden Alexanders | Apiaceae | G5/SH | | ** | Jeff (2) | | |
| Flowering Plants - Monocots (<i>Liliopsida</i>) | | | | | | | |
| <i>Acorus americanus</i> (<i>A. calamus</i>) Sweetflag | Araceae | G5/SH | | ** | Flat (1), Lake (1) | | <i>A. calamus</i> in Dorn |
| <i>Allium acuminatum</i> Tapertip Onion | Liliaceae | G5/S1 | USFS | NA | Madi (1), Rava (1), Sand (1) | | |
| <i>Allium columbianum</i> Columbia Onion | Liliaceae | G3/S1 | | Moderate | Sand (1) | | Not in Dorn |
| <i>Allium parvum</i> Small Onion | Liliaceae | G5/S2S3 | USFS | Moderate | Beav (1), Rava (37) | | |
| <i>Allium simillimum</i> Dwarf Onion | Liliaceae | G4/S1 | | NA | Gall (1), Rava (4) | | |
| <i>Amerorchis rotundifolia</i> (<i>Orchis rotundifolia</i>) Round-leaved Orchis | Orchidaceae | G5/S2S3 | BLM/USFS | Low-Mod | Flat (4), Glac (1), Lake (1), Lewi (7), Linc (5), Pond (1), Powe (3), Teto (6) | | |
| <i>Calamagrostis tweedyi</i> Cascade Reedgrass | Poaceae | G3/S3 | | NA | Mine (12), Miss (1), Rava (3), Sand (3) | | |
| <i>Calochortus bruneaunis</i> Bruneau Mariposa Lily | Liliaceae | G5/SH | | ** | Beav (1) | | |
| <i>Carex amplifolia</i> Big-leaf Sedge | Cyperaceae | G4/S1 | USFS | NA | Sand (1) | | |
| <i>Carex chordorrhiza</i> Creeping Sedge | Cyperaceae | G5/S2 | USFS | NA | Flat (5), Linc (2), Powe (1) | | |
| <i>Carex comosa</i> Bristly Sedge | Cyperaceae | G5/S1 | | Mod-High | Flat (1) | | Not in Dorn |
| <i>Carex crawei</i> Crawe's Sedge | Cyperaceae | G5/S2 | BLM | NA | Casc (1), Pond (2), Powe (1), Prai (1), Teto (3) | | |

Vascular Plant Species of Concern

| Scientific Name Common Name | Family Name | Global/State Rank | Federal Status | Threat Level | County Distribution | Montana Endemic | Notes |
|---|-------------|----------------------|-------------------|-----------------|--|--------------------|---|
| <i>Carex gravida</i> Pregnant Sedge | Cyperaceae | G5/S1S2 | | Low-Mod | Bigh (3), Cart (1), Powd (1), Rose (1) | | |
| <i>Carex idaho</i> (<i>C. parryana</i> ssp. <i>idaho</i>) Idaho Sedge | Cyperaceae | G2G3/S2S3 | BLM/USFS | Low-Mod | Beav (30), Madi (1), Powe (1), Silv (7) | | <i>C. parryana</i> in part in Dorn |
| <i>Carex incurviformis</i> Maritime Sedge | Cyperaceae | G4G5/S1 | | Low | Deer (1), Glac (1), Madi (1), Teto (2) | | |
| <i>Carex lacustris</i> Lake-bank Sedge | Cyperaceae | G5/S1 | USFS | NA | Flat (1), Lake (3) | | Not in Dorn |
| <i>Carex lenticularis</i> var. <i>dolia</i> Goose-grass Sedge | Cyperaceae | G5T3Q/S1 | | Low | Flat (3), Glac (2), Park (1) | | 5 named varieties, 3 known to occur in MT |
| <i>Carex multicosata</i> Many-ribbed Sedge | Cyperaceae | G5/S1 | | NA | Beav (2), Gall (2), Park (1) | | |
| <i>Carex norvegica</i> ssp. <i>stevenii</i> Steven's Scandinavian Sedge | Cyperaceae | G5TNR/S1 | | NA | Beav (1), Deer (1) | | 2 varieties recognized by NRCS PLANTS database, both in MT |
| <i>Carex occidentalis</i> Western Sedge | Cyperaceae | G4/SH | | ** | Beav (2) | | |
| <i>Carex petricosa</i> Rock Sedge | Cyperaceae | G4/S1 | | Moderate? | Glac (2) | | |
| <i>Carex prairea</i> Prairie Sedge | Cyperaceae | G5?/S2 | USFS | NA | Flat (2), Linc (4) | | Not in Dorn |
| <i>Carex rostrata</i> Beaked Sedge | Cyperaceae | G5/S1 | USFS | NA | Flat (1), Linc (1), Miss (1) | | Not <i>C. rostrata</i> as listed in Dorn |
| <i>Carex scoparia</i> Pointed Broom Sedge | Cyperaceae | G5/S1S2 | | NA | Miss (5), Rava (3) | | |
| <i>Carex stenoptila</i> Small-winged Sedge | Cyperaceae | G2/S1S2 | | NA | Carb (2), Flat (1), Gall (1), Madi (1), Rava (2), Stil (1), Swee (2) | | |
| <i>Carex sychnocephala</i> Many-headed Sedge | Cyperaceae | G4/S1 | | Moderate | Casc (1), Glac (2), Sher (1) | | |
| <i>Carex tenuiflora</i> Thin-flowered Sedge | Cyperaceae | G5/S1 | | NA | Flat (1) | | Not in Dorn |
| <i>Carex tinctoria</i> Slender Sedge | Cyperaceae | G4G5/S1 | | NA | Glac (1), Lake (1), Park (1) | | |
| <i>Carex vaginata</i> Sheathed Sedge | Cyperaceae | G5/S1 | USFS | NA | Linc (1) | | Not in Dorn |
| <i>Cyperus acuminatus</i> Short-pointed Flatsedge | Cyperaceae | G5/S1 | | NA | Sand (1) | | |
| <i>Cyperus erythrorhizos</i> Red-root Flatsedge | Cyperaceae | G5/SH | | ** | Flat (1) | | |

Vascular Plant Species of Concern

| Scientific Name Common Name | Family Name | Global/State Rank | Federal Status | Threat Level | County Distribution | Montana Endemic | Notes |
|--|------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-----------------|---|--------------------|--|
| <i>Cyperus rivularis</i> (<i>C. bipartitus</i>) Shining Flatsedge | Cyperaceae | G5/S1 | | NA | Miss (1), Rava (4) | | |
| <i>Cyperus schweinitzii</i> Schweinitz' Flatsedge | Cyperaceae | G5/S2 | BLM | NA | Cart (3), Casc (1), Cust (1), Powd (2), Sher (1) | | |
| <i>Cypripedium fasciculatum</i> Clustered Lady's Slipper | Orchidaceae | G4/S2 | USFS | Moderate | Lake (7), Mine (16), Miss (1), Sand (6) | | |
| <i>Cypripedium passerinum</i> Sparrow's-egg Lady's Slipper | Orchidaceae | G4G5/S2 | USFS | Low | Flat (6), Glac (1), Lake (3), Lewi (3), Linc (6), Pond (2), Powe (2), Teto (2) | | |
| <i>Dichanthelium oligosanthes</i> var. <i>scribnerianum</i> (<i>Panicum oligosanthes</i>) Scribner's Panic Grass | Poaceae | G5T5/S1 | BLM | High | Lake (1), Powd (3) | | 2 named varieties, both occur in MT |
| <i>Elymus flavescens</i> (<i>Leymus flavescens</i>) Sand Wildrye | Poaceae | G4/S1 | BLM | Low | Beav (1) | | |
| <i>Elymus innovatus</i> (<i>Leymus innovatus</i>) Northern Wildrye | Poaceae | G5/S1 | USFS | NA | Casc (2), Glac (2), Pond (1), Teto (1) | | |
| <i>Eleocharis rostellata</i> Beaked Spikerush | Cyperaceae | G5/S2 | USFS | Moderate | Carb (1), Flat (3), Lake (4), Lewi (1), Linc (1), Madi (4), Meag (1), Park (1), Sand (1), Swee (1), Teto (2) | | |
| <i>Elodea longivaginata</i> (<i>E. bifoliata</i>) Long Sheath Waterweed | Hydrocharitaceae | G4G5/S1 | BLM | NA | Beav (1), Glac (1), Libe (1), Phil (2), Stil (1) | | |
| <i>Epipactis gigantea</i> Giant Helleborine | Orchidaceae | G3G4/S2 | USFS | Low-Mod | Carb (2), Flat (7), Gran (1), Lake (10), Madi (1), Powe (1), Teto (1) | | |
| <i>Eriophorum callitrix</i> Sheated Cotton-grass | Cyperaceae | G5/S1 | | NA | Carb (2) | | |
| <i>Eriophorum gracile</i> Slender Cotton-grass | Cyperaceae | G5/S2 | USFS | Low | Flat (9), Lake (5), Linc (6) | | |
| <i>Festuca vivipara</i> (<i>F. viviparoidea</i>) Viviparous Fescue | Poaceae | G4G5/S1 | | NA | Flat (3), Glac (5) | | |
| <i>Goodyera repens</i> Northern Rattlesnake-plantain | Orchidaceae | G5/S2S3 | USFS | Low | Ferg (2), Flat (1), Judi (22), Meag (1), Whea (6) | | |

Vascular Plant Species of Concern

| Scientific Name Common Name | Family Name | Global/State Rank | Federal Status | Threat Level | County Distribution | Montana Endemic | Notes |
|--|----------------|----------------------|-------------------|-----------------|--|--------------------|---|
| <i>Hemicarpha drummondii</i> (<i>Lipocarpha drummondii</i>) Drummond's Hemicarpha | Cyperaceae | G4G5/SH | | ** | Carb (1) | | |
| <i>Heteranthera dubia</i> Water Star-grass | Pontederiaceae | G5/S1 | USFS | Moderate | Flat (2), Sand (1) | | |
| <i>Juncus acuminatus</i> Tapered Rush | Juncaceae | G5/S1 | | NA | Deer (1), Teto (1) | | |
| <i>Juncus albescens</i> (<i>J. triglumis</i> var. <i>albescens</i>) Three-flowered Rush | Juncaceae | G5/S1 | | NA | Flat (2), Glac (7) | | <i>J. triglumis</i> in part in Dorn |
| <i>Juncus covillei</i> var. <i>covillei</i> Coville's Rush | Juncaceae | G5T5/S1 | | NA | Mine (2), Miss (1), Rava (2), Swee (1) | | 2 named varieties, both are SOC in MT |
| <i>Juncus covillei</i> var. <i>obtusatus</i> Coville's Blunt Rush | Juncaceae | G5T4/S1 | | NA | Rava (1) | | 2 named varieties, both are SOC in MT |
| <i>Juncus hallii</i> Hall's Rush | Juncaceae | G4G5/S2 | USFS | NA | Beav (1), Broa (1), Jeff (1), Madi (3), Meag (3), Powe (2), Silv (2) | | |
| <i>Kobresia macrocarpa</i> (<i>K. sibircia</i> , <i>K. bellardi</i> var. <i>macrocarpa</i>) Large-fruited Kobresia | Cyperaceae | G5/S1 | | NA | Carb (2) | | |
| <i>Kobresia simpliciuscula</i> Simple Kobresia | Cyperaceae | G5/S2 | BLM | NA | Beav (2), Carb (1), Glac (6), Gran (1), Park (1), Teto (2) | | Not in Dorn |
| <i>Lilaea scilloides</i> Flowering Quillwort | Juncaginaceae | G5?/SH | | ** | Lake (2) | | |
| <i>Liparis loeselii</i> Loesel's Twayblade | Orchidaceae | G5/S1S2 | USFS | Low | Lake (7) | | Not in Dorn |
| <i>Listera borealis</i> Northern twayblade | Orchidaceae | G4/S1S2 | | NA | Rava (1) | | |
| <i>Maianthemum canadense</i> Wild Lily-of-the-valley | Liliaceae | G5/SH | | ** | Cart (1) | | |
| <i>Najas guadalupensis</i> Guadalupe Water-nymph | Najadaceae | G5/S1 | | NA | Casc (1), Flat (2), Lake (1), Rava (1) | | |
| <i>Phippsia algida</i> Ice Grass | Poaceae | G5/S1 | | NA | Carb (5), Stil (1) | | |
| <i>Poa curta</i> (<i>P. arnowiae</i>) Short-leaved Bluegrass | Poaceae | G4/S1 | BLM | NA | Carb (1) | | Not in Dorn |
| <i>Poa laxa</i> ssp. <i>banffiana</i> Banff Loose-flowered Bluegrass | Poaceae | G5?T1/S1 | | NA | Glac (1) | | Not in Dorn. 2 named varieties, only var. <i>banffiana</i> in MT |

Vascular Plant Species of Concern

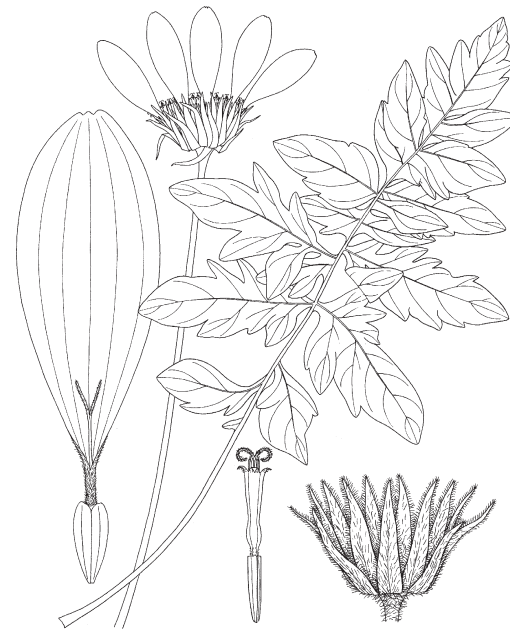
| Scientific Name Common Name | Family Name | Global/State Rank | Federal Status | Threat Level | County Distribution | Montana Endemic | Notes |
|---|------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-----------------|---|--------------------|-------------|
| <i>Potamogeton obtusifolius</i> Blunt-leaved Pondweed | Potamogetonaceae | G5/S2 | USFS | Moderate | Flat (2), Glac (1), Lake (7), Miss (3) | | |
| <i>Puccinellia lemmonii</i> Lemmon's Alkaligrass | Poaceae | G4/S1 | BLM | Low-Mod | Beav (2) | | Not in Dorn |
| <i>Scheuchzeria palustris</i> Pod Grass | Scheuchzeriaceae | G5/S2 | USFS | Low | Flat (12), Gran (1), Lake (6), Linc (6), Miss (3) | | |
| <i>Scirpus cespitosus</i> (<i>Trichophorum caespitosum</i>) Tufted Clubrush | Cyperaceae | G5/S2 | USFS | NA | Beav (1), Flat (10), Glac (1), Lake (1), Linc (2), Powe (1), Teto (1) | | |
| <i>Scirpus heterochaetus</i> (<i>Shoenoplectus heterochaetus</i>) Slender Bulrush | Cyperaceae | G5/S1 | BLM | NA | Phil (1), Sher (1) | | |
| <i>Scirpus hudsonianus</i> (<i>Eriophorum alpinum</i> , <i>Trichophorum alpinum</i>) Hudson's Bay Bulrush | Cyperaceae | G5/S1 | | NA | Flat (2), Glac (1) | | |
| <i>Scirpus pumilus</i> ssp. <i>rollandii</i> (<i>S. rollandii</i> , <i>Trichophorum pumilum</i>) Small Clubrush | Cyperaceae | G5T5/S1 | BLM | NA | Glac (1), Teto (2) | | |
| <i>Scirpus subterminalis</i> (<i>Schoenoplectus subterminalis</i>) Water Bulrush | Cyperaceae | G4G5/S2 | USFS | Low-Mod | Flat (4), Lake (1), Lewi (1), Linc (5), Miss (4) | | |
| <i>Sisyrinchium septentrionale</i> Northern Blue-eyed Grass | Iridaceae | G3G4/S1 | | NA | Sher (1) | | Not in Dorn |
| <i>Sphenopholis intermedia</i> (<i>S. obtusata</i> var. <i>major</i>) Slender Wedgegrass | Poaceae | G5/S1 | | NA | Bigh (1), Gall (1) | | |
| <i>Spiranthes diluvialis</i> Ute Ladies' Tresses | Orchidaceae | G2/S1 | Threatened | High | Beav (1), Broa (1), Gall (4), Jeff (2), Madi (4) | | Not in Dorn |
| <i>Sporobolus asper</i> (<i>S. compositus</i> var. <i>compositus</i>) Longleaf Dropseed | Poaceae | G5/SH | | ** | Cart (1), Cust (1) | | |
| <i>Sporobolus neglectus</i> Small Dropseed | Poaceae | G5/S1 | | NA | Gall (2), Sand (1), Whea (1) | | |
| <i>Stipa lettermanii</i> (<i>Achnatherum lettermanii</i>) Letterman's Needlegrass | Poaceae | G5/S1 | | NA | Beav (1), Bigh (2), Carb (2), Madi (1), Park (1) | | |
| <i>Tofieldia pusilla</i> Small Tofieldia | Liliaceae | G5/S2 | | NA | Flat (1), Glac (8) | | |
| <i>Veratrum californicum</i> California False-hellebore | Liliaceae | G5/S1 | USFS | NA | Gran (3), Rava (2) | | |

Vascular Plant Species of Concern

| Scientific Name Common Name | Family Name | Global/State Rank | Federal Status | Threat Level | County Distribution | Montana Endemic | Notes |
|--|-------------|----------------------|-------------------|-----------------|---|--------------------|-------|
| <i>Wolffia columbiana</i> Columbia Water-meal | Lemnaceae | G5/S2 | | NA | Flat (5), Lake (1), Miss (1), Rava (1) | | |



Arabis fecunda
(Sapphire Rockcress)
Illustration by: Robert Allen



Balsamorhiza macrophylla
(Large-leaved Balsamroot)
Illustration by: John H. Rumely
From *Vascular Plants of the Pacific Northwest*

Plant Species of Potential Concern

June 2006

This publication identifies 133 Potential Species of Concern in Montana compared to the 2003 publication which included 220 species. Potential Species of Concern (PSOC) include those taxa currently ranked S3, except for those ranked G3 which are on the SOC list. In this edition, species ranked as SU or SR (insufficient information to assign a rank or reported for Montana) have been moved to a “review” category, which will be used to highlight those species that require more information before a Montana status rank can be assigned.

Many species on this updated PSOC list are here for the first time. This is a result of including all taxa ranked S3 in our databases, many of which have not undergone a thorough rank review for some time. As these species are reviewed using new data on abundance, distribution, threats, habitat specificity and vulnerability, it is likely that changes in status will be warranted and species will be removed. Conversely, many other species in the state are not yet ranked and some will likely warrant inclusion as

PSOC. However, as resources for ranking and tracking species are limited, we may eventually narrow the criteria for inclusion on the PSOC list.

In the past, the Heritage Program did not regularly keep track of occurrences for Potential Species of Concern. When a species was dropped from Species of Concern status, occurrence data were removed from the active Heritage databases. We have now begun managing data on the distribution and status of some Potential Concern plants; though it will take time to reactivate old data records for “dropped” species and begin entering location data for others. The most immediate impact is that species downgraded from Species of Concern to Potential Concern will continue to be “tracked” in the Heritage data system and their occurrences reported through our data request process (with their Potential Concern status clearly indicated). We will also continue entering observational data that we receive for these species, so their status can be monitored in the future.

Vascular Plant Species of Potential Concern

| Scientific Name Common Name | Family Name | Global/State Rank | Federal Status | Threat Level | County Distribution |
|--|-----------------|----------------------|-------------------|-----------------|---|
| Ferns and Fern Allies (<i>Pteridophyta</i>) | | | | | |
| <i>Botrychium minganense</i> Mingan Island Moonwort | Ophioglossaceae | G4/S3 | | NA | NA |
| <i>Lycopodium alpinum</i> (<i>Diphasiastrum alpinum</i>) Alpine Clubmoss | Lycopodiaceae | G5/S3 | | NA | NA |
| <i>Lycopodium sitchense</i> (<i>Diphasiastrum sitchense</i>) Alaskan Clubmoss | Lycopodiaceae | G5/S3 | | NA | Flat (3), Linc (2) |
| <i>Selaginella watsonii</i> Watson's Selaginella | Selaginellaceae | G4/S3 | | NA | NA |
| Flowering Plants - Dicots (<i>Magnoliopsida</i>) | | | | | |
| <i>Agoseris lackschewitzii</i> Pink Agoseris | Asteraceae | G4/S3 | | NA | NA |
| <i>Allotropa virgata</i> Candystick | Monotropaceae | G4/S3 | | NA | Beav (19), Deer (7), Gran (12), Rava (41) |
| <i>Angelica dawsonii</i> Dawson's Angelica | Apiaceae | G4/S3 | | NA | NA |
| <i>Aquilegia jonesii</i> Jones' Columbine | Ranunculaceae | G4/S3 | | NA | NA |
| <i>Arenaria kingii</i> King's Arenaria | Caryophyllaceae | G4/S3 | | NA | NA |
| <i>Artemisia arbuscula</i> Dwarf Sagebrush | Asteraceae | G5/S3 | | NA | NA |
| <i>Artemisia spinescens</i> Bud Sagebrush | Asteraceae | G5/S3 | | NA | NA |
| <i>Atriplex canescens</i> Four-wing Saltbush | Chenopodiaceae | G5/S3 | | NA | NA |
| <i>Atriplex suckleyi</i> (<i>A. dioica</i> , <i>Endolepis dioica</i>) Suckley's Saltbush | Chenopodiaceae | G4?/S3 | | NA | NA |
| <i>Aster glaucodes</i> (<i>Eurybia glacua</i>) Gray Aster | Asteraceae | G4G5/S3 | | NA | NA |
| <i>Astragalus ceramicus</i> var. <i>filifolius</i> Painted Milkvetch | Fabaceae | G4T4/S3 | | NA | NA |

Vascular Plant Species of Potential Concern

| <i>Scientific Name</i> Common Name | Family Name | Global/State Rank | Federal Status | Threat Level | County Distribution |
|--|------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-----------------|---------------------|
| <i>Astragalus chamaeleuce</i> Ground Milkvetch | Fabaceae | G5/S3 | | NA | NA |
| <i>Astragalus hyalinus</i> Summer Milkvetch | Fabaceae | G4/S3 | | NA | NA |
| <i>Astragalus kentrophyta</i> var. <i>kentrophyta</i> Spiny Milkvetch | Fabaceae | G5T4/S3 | | NA | NA |
| <i>Astragalus lentiginosus</i> Sodaville Milkvetch | Fabaceae | G5/S3 | | NA | NA |
| <i>Astragalus leptaleus</i> Park Milkvetch | Fabaceae | G4/S3 | | NA | NA |
| <i>Astragalus plattensis</i> Platte River Milkvetch | Fabaceae | G5/S3 | | NA | NA |
| <i>Astragalus platytropis</i> Broad-keeled Milkvetch | Fabaceae | G5/S3 | | NA | Beav, Madi, Silv |
| <i>Bidens comosa</i> (<i>B. tripartita</i>) Threelobed Beggarticks | Asteraceae | G5/S3 | | NA | NA |
| <i>Camissonia minor</i> (<i>Oenothera minor</i>) Small-flowered Evening-primrose | Onagraceae | G4/S3 | | NA | NA |
| <i>Castilleja angustifolia</i> Desert Indian Paintbrush | Scrophulariaceae | G5/S3 | | NA | NA |
| <i>Castilleja occidentalis</i> Western Indian Paintbrush | Scrophulariaceae | G5/S3 | | NA | NA |
| <i>Castilleja longispica</i> (<i>C. pilosa</i> var. <i>longispica</i>) Parrot-head Indian Paintbrush | Scrophulariaceae | G4/S3 | | NA | NA |
| <i>Castilleja rustica</i> (<i>C. flava</i> var. <i>rustica</i>) Rustic Indian Paintbrush | Scrophulariaceae | G3G4/S3 | | NA | NA |
| <i>Chionophila tweedyi</i> Tweedy Snowlover | Scrophulariaceae | G4/S3 | | NA | NA |
| <i>Chrysosplenium tetrandrum</i> Northern Golden-carpet | Saxifragaceae | G5/S3 | | NA | Gran (4), Rava (28) |
| <i>Chrysothamnus linifolius</i> Lineleaf Rabbitbrush | Asteraceae | G5/S3 | | NA | NA |
| <i>Cordylanthus ramosus</i> Much-branded Birds-beak | Scrophulariaceae | G5/S3 | | NA | NA |

Vascular Plant Species of Potential Concern

| <i>Scientific Name</i> Common Name | Family Name | Global/State Rank | Federal Status | Threat Level | County Distribution |
|--|---------------|----------------------|-------------------|-----------------|---------------------|
| <i>Cryptantha flavoculata</i> Pale Yellow Cryptantha | Boraginaceae | G5/S3 | | NA | NA |
| <i>Cryptantha sobolifera</i> Montana Cryptantha | Boraginaceae | G4?/S3 | | NA | NA |
| <i>Cryptantha spiculifera</i> Snake River Cat's-eye | Boraginaceae | G4?/S3 | | NA | NA |
| <i>Epilobium suffruticosum</i> Shrubby Willow-herb | Onagraceae | G5/S3 | | NA | NA |
| <i>Erigeron gracilis</i> Slender Fleabane | Asteraceae | G4/S3 | | NA | NA |
| <i>Erigeron humilis</i> Low Fleabane | Asteraceae | G4/S3 | | NA | NA |
| <i>Erigeron lanatus</i> Woolly Fleabane | Asteraceae | G3G4/S3 | | NA | NA |
| <i>Eriogonum pyrolifolium</i> Alpine Buckwheat | Polygonaceae | G4/S3 | | NA | NA |
| <i>Eriogonum umbellatum</i> var. <i>stellatum</i> (<i>E. u.</i> var. <i>ellipticum</i>) Starry Buckwheat | Polygonaceae | G5T3T5/S3 | | NA | NA |
| <i>Eritrichium howardii</i> Howard Forget-me-not | Boraginaceae | G4/S3 | | NA | NA |
| <i>Gaultheria ovatifolia</i> Slender Wintergreen | Ericaceae | G5/S3 | | NA | NA |
| <i>Gentiana aquatica</i> (<i>G. fremontii</i>) Wet Meadow Gentian | Gentianaceae | G4/S3 | | NA | NA |
| <i>Gentianella propinqua</i> (<i>Gentiana propinqua</i>) Four-parted Gentian | Gentianaceae | G5/S3 | | NA | NA |
| <i>Geocaulon lividum</i> (<i>Comandra lividum</i>) Northern Bastard-toadflax | Santalaceae | G5/S3 | | NA | NA |
| <i>Gilia inconspicua</i> Shy Gilia | Polemoniaceae | G5/S3 | | NA | NA |
| <i>Hackelia cinerea</i> Gray Stickseed | Boraginaceae | G4?/S3 | | NA | NA |
| <i>Halenia deflexa</i> Spurred Gentian | Gentianaceae | G5/S3 | | NA | NA |

Vascular Plant Species of Potential Concern

| Scientific Name Common Name | Family Name | Global/State Rank | Federal Status | Threat Level | County Distribution |
|---|------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-----------------|---------------------|
| <i>Halimolobos virgata</i> Twiggy Halimolobos | Brassicaceae | G4/S3 | | NA | NA |
| <i>Haplopappus lanuginosus</i> ssp. <i>andersonii</i> (<i>Stenotus lanuginosus</i> var. <i>andersonii</i>) Anderson's Mock Goldenweed | Asteraceae | G5T4?/S3 | | NA | NA |
| <i>Haplopappus multicaulis</i> (<i>Oonopsis multicaulis</i>) Many-stem Goldenweed | Asteraceae | G4/S3 | | NA | NA |
| <i>Hedysarum alpinum</i> Apline Sweet-vetch | Fabaceae | G5/S3 | | NA | NA |
| <i>Hymenoxys grandiflora</i> (<i>Tetraneuris grandiflora</i>) Graylocks Four-nerve Daisy | Asteraceae | G4/S3 | | NA | NA |
| <i>Hymenoxys torreyana</i> (<i>Tetraneuris torreyana</i>) Torrey Bitterweed | Asteraceae | G4/S3 | | NA | NA |
| <i>Impatiens ecalcarata</i> Spurless Touch-me-not | Balsaminaceae | G3G4/S3 | | NA | NA |
| <i>Ipomopsis pumila</i> Dwarf Ipomopsis | Polemoniaceae | G4/S3 | | NA | NA |
| <i>Lesquerella condensata</i> (<i>L. alpina</i> ssp. <i>condensata</i>) Dense Bladderpod | Brassicaceae | G4Q/S3 | | NA | NA |
| <i>Linanthus nuttallii</i> (<i>Linanthastrum nuttallii</i>) Nuttall's Linanthus | Polemoniaceae | G5/S3 | | NA | NA |
| <i>Lomatium bicolor</i> var. <i>bicolor</i> Bicolor Biscuitroot | Apiaceae | G4T3T4/S3 | | NA | NA |
| <i>Madia minima</i> Small-headed Tarweed | Asteraceae | G4/S3 | | NA | NA |
| <i>Mimulus suksdorfii</i> Suksdorf Monkeyflower | Scrophulariaceae | G4/S3 | | NA | NA |
| <i>Mirabilis hirsuta</i> Hairy Four-o'clock | Nyctaginaceae | G5/S3 | | NA | NA |
| <i>Musineon vaginatum</i> Rydberg Parsley | Apiaceae | G3G4/S3 | | NA | NA |
| <i>Myosotis verna</i> Early Forget-me-not | Boraginaceae | G5/S3 | | NA | NA |

Vascular Plant Species of Potential Concern

| Scientific Name Common Name | Family Name | Global/State Rank | Federal Status | Threat Level | County Distribution |
|---|------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-----------------|---------------------|
| <i>Orobanche corymbosa</i> Flat-topped Broomrape | Orobanchaceae | G4/S3 | | NA | NA |
| <i>Oxytropis lagopus</i> var. <i>lagopus</i> Rabbit-foot Crazyweed | Fabaceae | G4G5T3T4/S3 | | NA | NA |
| <i>Pedicularis cystopteridifolia</i> Fern-leaved Lousewort | Scrophulariaceae | G4/S3 | | NA | NA |
| <i>Pedicularis oederi</i> Oeder's Lousewort | Scrophulariaceae | G5/S3 | | NA | NA |
| <i>Pediocactus simpsonii</i> Simpson's Hedgehog Cactus | Cactaceae | G4/S3 | | NA | NA |
| <i>Penstemon laricifolius</i> Larch-leaf Beardtongue | Scrophulariaceae | G4/S3 | | NA | NA |
| <i>Penstemon lyallii</i> Lyll Beardtongue | Scrophulariaceae | G4/S3 | | NA | NA |
| <i>Phacelia glandulosa</i> Glandular Scorpion-weed | Hydrophyllaceae | G4/S3 | | NA | NA |
| <i>Phacelia ivesiana</i> var. <i>glandulifera</i> (<i>P. glandulifera</i>) Sticky Scorpion-weed | Hydrophyllaceae | G5T5/S3 | | NA | NA |
| <i>Physocarpus monogynus</i> Mountain Ninebark | Rosaceae | G4/S3 | | NA | NA |
| <i>Pinguicula macroceras</i> (<i>P. vulgaris</i> var. <i>macroceras</i>) California Butterwort | Lentibulariaceae | G5/S3 | | NA | NA |
| <i>Plantago canescens</i> Gray Pubescent Plantain | Plantaginaceae | G4G5/S3 | | NA | NA |
| <i>Plantago tweedyi</i> Tweedy Plantain | Plantaginaceae | G4G5/S3 | | NA | NA |
| <i>Prenanthes sagittata</i> Arrow-leaf Rattlesnake-root | Asteraceae | G3G4/S3 | | NA | NA |
| <i>Ranunculus populago</i> Mountain Buttercup | Ranunculaceae | G4/S3 | | NA | NA |
| <i>Ribes irriguum</i> (<i>R. oxycanthoides</i> ssp. <i>irriguum</i>) Idaho Gooseberry | Grossulariaceae | G3G4/S3 | | NA | NA |
| <i>Romanzoffia sitchensis</i> Sitka Mistmaid | Hydrophyllaceae | G4/S3 | | NA | NA |
| <i>Rubus ursinus</i> Pacific Blackberry | Rosaceae | G5/S3 | | NA | NA |

Vascular Plant Species of Potential Concern

| Scientific Name Common Name | Family Name | Global/State Rank | Federal Status | Threat Level | County Distribution |
|---|--------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|----------------------------|
| <i>Sanicula graveolens</i> Sierra Sanicle | Apiaceae | G4/S3 | | NA | NA |
| <i>Saxifraga cernua</i> Nodding Saxifrage | Saxifragaceae | G4/S3 | | NA | NA |
| <i>Sedum leibergii</i> (<i>S. borschii</i>) Borsch's Stonecrop | Crassulaceae | G4?/S3 | | NA | NA |
| <i>Senecio debilis</i> (<i>Packera debilis</i>) Rocky Mountain Ragwort | Asteraceae | G4/S3 | | NA | NA |
| <i>Senecio fuscatus</i> (<i>Tephrosieris lindstroemii</i>) Twice-hairy Butterweed | Asteraceae | G4/S3 | | NA | NA |
| <i>Senecio megacephalus</i> Nuttall Ragwort | Asteraceae | G4?/S3 | | NA | NA |
| <i>Sorbus sitchensis</i> Sitka Mountain Ash | Rosaceae | G5/S3 | | NA | NA |
| <i>Stanleya tomentosa</i> Woolly Prince's plume | Brassicaceae | G4/S3 | | NA | NA |
| <i>Stanleya viridiflora</i> Green Prince's plume | Brassicaceae | G4/S3 | | NA | NA |
| <i>Streptanthella longirostris</i> Streptanthella | Brassicaceae | G5/S3 | | NA | NA |
| <i>Suksdorfia violacea</i> Violet Suksdorfia | Saxifragaceae | G4/S3 | | NA | NA |
| <i>Synthyris missurica</i> Western Mountain Synthyris | Scrophulariaceae | G4/S3 | | NA | NA |
| <i>Tellima grandiflora</i> Large Fringe-cup | Saxifragaceae | G5/S3 | | NA | NA |
| <i>Townsendia incana</i> Hoary Townsendia | Asteraceae | G5/S3 | | NA | NA |
| <i>Trifolium latifolium</i> Twin Clover | Fabaceae | G4/S3 | | NA | NA |
| <i>Trifolium microcephalum</i> Smallhead Clover | Fabaceae | G5/S3 | | NA | NA |
| <i>Viola renifolia</i> Kidney-leaf White Violet | Violaceae | G5/S3 | | NA | NA |
| <i>Wyethia scabra</i> Rough Mule's Ears | Asteraceae | G4/S3 | | NA | NA |

Vascular Plant Species of Potential Concern

| Scientific Name Common Name | Family Name | Global/State Rank | Federal Status | Threat Level | County Distribution |
|--|-------------|----------------------|-------------------|-----------------|---|
| Flowering Plants - Monocots (<i>Liliopsida</i>) | | | | | |
| <i>Allium fibrillum</i> Fringed Onion | Liliaceae | G4/S3 | | NA | NA |
| <i>Agrostis borealis</i> (<i>A. mertensii</i>) Northern Bentgrass | Poaceae | G5/S3 | | NA | NA |
| <i>Carex capitata</i> Capitate Sedge | Cyperaceae | G5/S3 | | NA | NA |
| <i>Carex eburnea</i> Ivory Sedge | Cyperaceae | G5/S3 | | NA | NA |
| <i>Carex livida</i> Pale Sedge | Cyperaceae | G5/S3 | | NA | Flat (12), Glac (1), Lake (5), Lewi (2), Miss (2), Powe (1), Teto (3) |
| <i>Carex misandra</i> Short-leaf Sedge | Cyperaceae | G5/S3 | | NA | NA |
| <i>Carex neurophora</i> Alpine Nerved Sedge | Cyperaceae | G4/S3 | | NA | NA |
| <i>Carex paupercula</i> (<i>C. magellanica</i> ssp. <i>irrigua</i>) Poor Sedge | Cyperaceae | G5/S3 | | NA | NA |
| <i>Carex pelocarpa</i> (<i>C. nova</i> var. <i>pelocarpa</i>) Dusky-seed Sedge | Cyperaceae | G4G5/S3 | | NA | NA |
| <i>Carex torreyi</i> (<i>C. abbreviata</i>) Torrey's Sedge | Cyperaceae | G4/S3 | | NA | NA |
| <i>Carex vallicola</i> Valley Sedge | Cyperaceae | G5/S3 | | NA | NA |
| <i>Cypripedium parviflorum</i> (<i>C. calceolus</i>) Small Yellow Lady's Slipper | Orchidaceae | G5/S3 | USFS/BLM | Low-Mod | Flat (20), Gall (2), Gran (1), Jeff (1), Judi (1), Lake (12), Lewi (5), Linc (20), Miss (5), Pond (1), Stil (1), Swee (1), Teto (6) |
| <i>Dichanthelium wilcoxianum</i> Wilcox's Panic Grass | Poaceae | G5/S3 | | NA | Cart, Cust, Powd |
| <i>Eriophorum viridicarinatum</i> Green-keeled Cotton-sedge | Cyperaceae | G5/S3 | | NA | NA |
| <i>Erythronium grandiflorum</i> var. <i>candidum</i> White Glacierlily | Liliaceae | G5T3T4/S3 | | NA | NA |

Vascular Plant Species of Potential Concern

| <i>Scientific Name</i> Common Name | Family Name | Global/State Rank | Federal Status | Threat Level | County Distribution |
|---|-------------|----------------------|-------------------|-----------------|--|
| <i>Hierochloe odorata</i> (<i>H. hirta</i> ssp. <i>arctica</i>) Sweet Grass | Poaceae | G5/S3 | | NA | Beav, Blai, Broa, Casc, Flat, Glac, Gall, Linc, Park, Powe, Stil |
| <i>Juncus biglumis</i> Two-flowered Rush | Juncaceae | G5/S3 | | NA | NA |
| <i>Juncus castaneus</i> Chestnut Rush | Juncaceae | G5/S3 | | NA | NA |
| <i>Juncus nevadensis</i> Nevada Rush | Juncaceae | G5/S3 | | NA | NA |
| <i>Lilium philadelphicum</i> Wood Lily | Liliaceae | G5/S3 | | NA | NA |
| <i>Muhlenbergia andina</i> Foxtail Muhly | Poaceae | G4/S3 | | NA | Casc, Gall |
| <i>Muhlenbergia minutissima</i> Least Muhly | Poaceae | G5/S3 | | NA | Gall |
| <i>Muhlenbergia racemosa</i> Green Muhly | Poaceae | G5/S3 | | NA | Bigh, Carb, Casc, Chot, Cust, Daws, Judi, Phil, Rose, Roos, Stil, Yell |
| <i>Najas flexilis</i> Slender Naiad | Najadaceae | G5/S3 | | NA | NA |
| <i>Oryzopsis contracta</i> (<i>Achnatherum contractum</i>) Contracted Indian Ricegrass | Poaceae | G3G4/S3 | | NA | Beav |
| <i>Panicum lanuginosum</i> (<i>P. occidentale</i> , <i>Dichanthelium acuminatum</i>) Western Witchgrass | Poaceae | G5/S3 | | NA | Casc, Deer, Madi |
| <i>Poa lettermanii</i> Letterman's Bluegrass | Poaceae | G4/S3 | | NA | Carb |
| <i>Scirpus cyperinus</i> Wool Grass | Cyperaceae | G5/S3 | | NA | NA |
| <i>Scirpus nevadensis</i> Nevada Bulrush | Cyperaceae | G4/S3 | | NA | NA |
| <i>Scirpus pallidus</i> Pale Bulrush | Cyperaceae | G5/S3 | | NA | NA |
| <i>Sphenopholis obtusata</i> Prairie Wedgegrass | Poaceae | G5/S3 | | NA | Carb, Casc, Ferg, Gall, Hill, Judi, McCo, Meag, Park, Silv, Whea |
| <i>Wolffia punctata</i> (<i>W. brasiliensis</i>) Spotted Water-meal | Lemnaceae | G5/S3 | | NA | NA |

Preliminary Ranks for Nonvascular Plant Species

BRYOPHYTES

The preliminary ranks for rare bryophytes are based on a flora compiled for the U.S. Forest Service by Joe Elliott (1995). This list is largely unchanged from the 2001 publication, except that some global ranks have been updated. Because nonvascular plants are typically so under-represented by collection data, the current focus is on species with the fewest documented Montana records (S1 and SH) and several species of highly restricted habitats. Principle reference collections for Montana bryophytes are located at the University of Montana (MONTU), Montana State University (MONT), and the U.S. Forest Service's Intermountain Research Station Resource Center Herbarium (MRC) in Missoula. The "counties of distribution" listed here are incomplete because not all Montana collection data have been compiled. Anyone who collects a bryophyte species on this list or one potentially new to the state is encouraged to submit a Species of Concern Survey Form and map or a copy of the collection label information to MTNHP.

LICHENS

The preliminary ranks for rare lichens are based on a Montana lichen flora being compiled by and status recommendations from McCune and Rosentreter (in progress). Their publication will provide much more information not only on Montana lichens, but also on species of concern and the patterns of rarity exhibited by lichens in Montana. Major reference collections for Montana lichens are located at the University of Montana and Montana State University, in addition to large collections at Oregon State University (OSC), Boise State University (SRP) and the personal herbarium of R. Rosentreter. Anyone collecting a lichen identified on this list or potentially new to the state is encouraged to submit a Species of Concern Survey Form and map or a copy of

collection label information. Location records for lichens have not yet been entered into the MTNHP databases, therefore a county distribution is not yet available.

Selected References

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Bryophytes

| Scientific Name | Family Name | Global/State Rank | Federal Status | County Distribution |
|--|------------------|-------------------|----------------|---------------------|
| <i>Aloina brevirostris</i> | Pottiaceae | G3G5/S1 | | Flat, Linc |
| <i>Amblyodon dealbatus</i> | Meesiaceae | G3G5/SH | | Flat |
| <i>Andreaea blyttii</i> | Andreaeaceae | G5/S1 | | Sand |
| <i>Barbula eustegia</i> | Meteoriaceae | G3?/S1 | | |
| <i>Brachythecium reflexum</i> | Brachytheciaceae | G4G5/S1 | | Flat, Linc |
| <i>Brachythecium turgidum</i> | Brachytheciaceae | G4/S1 | | |
| <i>Bryum arcticum</i> | Bryaceae | G5?/S2 | | |
| <i>Bryum calobryoides</i> | Bryaceae | G3/SH | | Flat, Lake |
| <i>Bryum calophyllum</i> | Bryaceae | G5?/SH | | |
| <i>Bryum dichotomum</i> | Bryaceae | GNR/S1 | | Rava |
| <i>Bryum ionchocaulon</i> | Bryaceae | G5?/S1 | | |
| <i>Bryum pallens</i> | Bryaceae | G4G5/S1 | | |
| <i>Bryum schleicheri</i> | Bryaceae | G5?/S1 | | Glac |
| <i>Callicladium haldanianum</i> | Hypnaceae | G5/SH | | |
| <i>Calliergon richardsonii</i> | Amblystegiaceae | G4/S1 | | Glac |
| <i>Calliergon trifarium</i> | Amblystegiaceae | G4/S1 | | Flat, Glac |
| <i>Calliergonella cuspidata</i> | Amblystegiaceae | G5/S1 | | Flat |
| <i>Catoscopium nigrum</i> | Catoscopiaceae | G4G5/S1 | | |
| <i>Cinclidium stygium</i> | Mniaceae | G5/S1 | | |
| <i>Crumia latifolia</i> | Pottiaceae | G3/S1 | | |
| <i>Cynodontium tenellum</i> | Dicranaceae | G3G5Q/SH | | |
| <i>Dendroalsia abietina</i> | Cryphaeaceae | G4/SH | | |
| <i>Desmatodon cernuus</i> | Pottiaceae | G3G5/SH | | |
| <i>Desmatodon heimii</i> | Pottiaceae | G5/S1 | | Rava |
| <i>Dichodontium olympicum</i> | Dicranaceae | G3G5/S1 | | |
| <i>Dicranella grevilleana</i> | Dicranaceae | G2G4/S1 | | Glac |
| <i>Dicranella heteromalla</i> | Dicranaceae | G5?/S1 | | Flat, Glac |
| <i>Dicranoweisia cirrata</i> | Dicranaceae | G4/S1 | | Park |
| <i>Dicranum acutifolium</i> | Dicranaceae | G5?/S1 | | Rava |
| <i>Dicranum fragilifolium</i> | Dicranaceae | G4G5/S1 | | Flat, Glac, Lake |
| <i>Dicranum spadiceum</i> | Dicranaceae | G5?/S1 | | |
| <i>Didymodon fallax</i> var. <i>reflexus</i> | Pottiaceae | G5T5?/S1 | | |

Bryophytes

| Scientific Name | Family Name | Global/State Rank | Federal Status | County Distribution |
|---|-------------------|-------------------|----------------|--|
| <i>Didymodon rigidulus</i> var. <i>gracilis</i> | Pottiaceae | G5T5?/S1 | | |
| <i>Didymodon vinealis</i> var. <i>brachyphyllus</i> | Pottiaceae | G5TNR/S1 | | Rava |
| <i>Distichium inclinatum</i> | Ditrichaceae | G4G5/S1 | | Glac |
| <i>Ditrichum ambiguum</i> | Ditrichaceae | G4?/SH | | Flat |
| <i>Drepanocladus cardotti</i> (<i>Campylium cardotii</i>) | Amblystegiaceae | G1G2/SH | | |
| <i>Entosthodon rubiginosus</i> | Funariaceae | G1G3/SH | | Casc |
| <i>Eucladium verticillatum</i> | Pottiaceae | G4/S1 | | Gran, Powe |
| <i>Eurhynchium pulchellum</i> var. <i>barnesii</i> | Brachytheciaceae | G5TNR/S1 | | Lake, Rava |
| <i>Fabronia pusilla</i> | Fabroniaceae | G4G5/S1 | | Madi |
| <i>Fissidens fontanus</i> | Fissidentaceae | G5/S1 | | Gran |
| <i>Funaria americana</i> | Funariaceae | G2G3/SH | | Casc, Meag |
| <i>Grimmia brittoniae</i> | Grimmiaceae | G2/S2 | USFS | Flat, Sand |
| <i>Grimmia incurva</i> | Grimmiaceae | G4G5/S1 | | Rava |
| <i>Grimmia mollis</i> | Grimmiaceae | G3G5/S1 | | Flat, Glac |
| <i>Hamatocaulis vernicosus</i> | Amblystegiaceae | G5/S1 | | |
| <i>Herzogiella striatella</i> | Hypnaceae | G4G5/S1 | | |
| <i>Herzogiella turfacea</i> | Hypnaceae | G4G5/S1 | | |
| <i>Hygroamblystegium noterophilum</i> | Amblystegiaceae | G4/S1 | | |
| <i>Hygrohypnum cochlearifolium</i> | Amblystegiaceae | G4/S1 | | Linc |
| <i>Hypnum callichroum</i> | Hypnaceae | G5?/S1 | | |
| <i>Kiaeria blyttii</i> | Dicranaceae | G5/S1 | | Flat |
| <i>Kiaeria falcata</i> | Dicranaceae | G5/S1 | | |
| <i>Kiaeria starkei</i> | Dicranaceae | G5/S1 | | Glac |
| <i>Leucolepis acanthoneuron</i> | Mniaceae | G4/S1 | | Linc |
| <i>Limprichtia revolvens</i> | Amblystegiaceae | G4G5/S2 | | |
| <i>Meesia longiseta</i> | Meesiaceae | G4?/S1 | | Flat |
| <i>Meesia triquetra</i> | Meesiaceae | G5/S2 | USFS | Carb, Flat, Glac, Lake, Linc, Rava, Teto |
| <i>Meesia uliginosa</i> | Meesiaceae | G4/S1 | | Flat, Glac |
| <i>Mielichhoferia macrocarpa</i> | Bryaceae | G2/S1 | | |
| <i>Myurella tenerima</i> | Pterigynandraceae | G3G4/S1 | | Glac |
| <i>Neckera douglasii</i> | Neckeraceae | G4/S1 | | Flat, Lake |
| <i>Neckera pennata</i> | Neckeraceae | G5/S1 | | |

Bryophytes

| Scientific Name | Family Name | Global/State Rank | Federal Status | County Distribution |
|------------------------------------|------------------|-------------------|----------------|--|
| <i>Oligotrichum aligerum</i> | Polytrichaceae | G5/S1 | | Linc |
| <i>Orthotrichum praemorsum</i> | Orthotrichaceae | G2/S1 | | Rava |
| <i>Oxystegus tenuirostris</i> | Pottiaceae | G4/SH | | |
| <i>Paludella squarrosa</i> | Meesiaceae | G3G5/S1 | | Carb, Flat, Glac |
| <i>Paraleucobryum enerve</i> | Dicranaceae | G5?/S1 | | Flat, Glac |
| <i>Paraleucobryum longifolium</i> | Dicranaceae | G5/S1 | | Flat |
| <i>Phascum cuspidatum</i> | Pottiaceae | G5/S1 | | Rava |
| <i>Physcomitrium hookeri</i> | Funariaceae | G2G4/SH | | |
| <i>Plagiobryum demissum</i> | Bryaceae | G3G5/S1 | | |
| <i>Plagiobryum zieri</i> | Bryaceae | G4G5/S1 | | |
| <i>Platyhypnidium riparioides</i> | Brachytheciaceae | G4/S1 | | Linc |
| <i>Pohlia drummondii</i> | Bryaceae | G3G4/S1 | | |
| <i>Pohlia obtusifolia</i> | Bryaceae | G2G4/S1 | USFS | |
| <i>Pohlia vexans</i> | Bryaceae | G3G5/SH | | |
| <i>Polytrichum lyallii</i> | Polytrichaceae | GU/S1 | | |
| <i>Porotrichum bigelovii</i> | Thamnobryaceae | G4/S1 | | Rava |
| <i>Pseudocalliergon turgescens</i> | Amblystegiaceae | G3G5/S1 | | Flat, Glac |
| <i>Pseudocrossidium obtusulum</i> | Pottiaceae | GU/S1 | | Rava |
| <i>Pterygoneurum lamellatum</i> | Pottiaceae | G3G5/S1 | | |
| <i>Ptychomitrium gardneri</i> | Ptychomitriaceae | G4/S1 | | |
| <i>Racomitrium aquaticum</i> | Grimmiaceae | G3Q/S1 | | |
| <i>Racomitrium brevipes</i> | Grimmiaceae | GU/S1 | | |
| <i>Racomitrium pygmaeum</i> | Grimmiaceae | GU/S1 | | Linc |
| <i>Sarmenthypnum sarmentosum</i> | Amblystegiaceae | G4G5/S1 | | |
| <i>Schistostega pennata</i> | Schistostegaceae | G3G4/S1 | | |
| <i>Scorpidium scorpioides</i> | Amblystegiaceae | G4G5/S2 | USFS | Flat, Glac, Lake, Lewi, Linc, Miss, Teto |
| <i>Seligeria donniana</i> | Seligeriaceae | G4G5/S1 | | |
| <i>Sphagnum angustifolium</i> | Sphagnaceae | G5/S2 | | |
| <i>Sphagnum centrale</i> | Sphagnaceae | G5/S1 | | Flat |
| <i>Sphagnum compactum</i> | Sphagnaceae | G5/S1 | | Gran |
| <i>Sphagnum contortum</i> | Sphagnaceae | G5/S1 | | Flat |
| <i>Sphagnum fallax</i> | Sphagnaceae | G5/S1 | | |

Bryophytes

| <i>Scientific Name</i> | <i>Family Name</i> | <i>Global/State Rank</i> | <i>Federal Status</i> | <i>County Distribution</i> |
|--------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|
| <i>Sphagnum fimbriatum</i> | Sphagnaceae | G5/S1 | | Lewi |
| <i>Sphagnum fuscum</i> | Sphagnaceae | G5/S2 | | |
| <i>Sphagnum girgensohnii</i> | Sphagnaceae | G5/S1 | | |
| <i>Sphagnum magellanicum</i> | Sphagnaceae | G5/S1 | | Flat, Miss, Rava |
| <i>Sphagnum mendocinum</i> | Sphagnaceae | G4/S1 | | Miss |
| <i>Sphagnum platyphyllum</i> | Sphagnaceae | G5/S1 | | |
| <i>Sphagnum riparium</i> | Sphagnaceae | G5/S1 | | Miss |
| <i>Sphagnum subnitens</i> | Sphagnaceae | G5/S1 | | |
| <i>Sphagnum wulfianum</i> | Sphagnaceae | G5/S1 | | Lake |
| <i>Stegonia latifolia</i> | Pottiaceae | G4G5/S1 | | |
| <i>Tayloria acuminata</i> | Splachnaceae | G3G4/SH | | |
| <i>Tayloria lingulata</i> | Splachnaceae | G3G5/S1 | | Glac |
| <i>Tayloria serrata</i> | Splachnaceae | G4/S1 | | Madi |
| <i>Tetraplodon angustatus</i> | Splachnaceae | G4/S1 | | Lewi |
| <i>Tetraplodon mnioides</i> | Splachnaceae | G4/S1 | | Lewi |
| <i>Thamnobryum neckeroides</i> | Thamnobryaceae | G4/SH | | |
| <i>Tortula bartramii</i> | Pottiaceae | G2G4/S1 | | Rava |
| <i>Tortula muralis</i> | Pottiaceae | G5/S1 | | |
| <i>Tortula norvegica</i> | Pottiaceae | G5/S1 | | Glac, Lake, Madi |
| <i>Tortula papillosa</i> | Pottiaceae | G5/S1 | | Rava, Sand |
| <i>Trachybryum megaptilum</i> | Brachytheciaceae | G4/S1 | | |
| <i>Warnstorfia exannulata</i> | Amblystegiaceae | G5/S1 | | |

Lichens

| <i>Scientific Name</i> | <i>Family Name</i> | <i>Global/State Rank</i> | <i>Federal Status</i> | <i>County Distribution</i> |
|------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|
| <i>Acarospora scabrida</i> | Acarosporaceae | G3G5/S1 S | | |
| <i>Adelolecia pilati</i> | Bacidiaceae | G2G4/S1 | | |
| <i>Alectoria nigricans</i> | Alectoriaceae | G5/S1 | | |
| <i>Alectoria vexillifera</i> | Alectoriaceae | GNR/S2 | | |
| <i>Arctoparmelia subcentrifuga</i> | Parmeliaceae | G4G5/S1 | | |

Lichens

| Scientific Name | Family Name | Global/State Rank | Federal Status | County Distribution |
|--|---------------|-------------------|----------------|------------------------|
| <i>Aspicilia arctica</i> | Hymeneliaceae | G2G4/S1 | | |
| <i>Aspicilia fruticulosa</i> | Hymeneliaceae | G3/S1 | | |
| <i>Aspicilia myrinii</i> | Hymeneliaceae | G5/S1 | | |
| <i>Bacidia auerswaldii</i> | Bacidiaceae | GNR/S1 | | |
| <i>Bacidia granosa</i> | Bacidiaceae | GNR/S1 | | |
| <i>Bacidia vermifera</i> | Bacidiaceae | G2G4/S1 | | |
| <i>Bryonora castanea</i> | Lecanoraceae | G3G5/S1 | | |
| <i>Bryoria friabilis</i> | Parmeliaceae | G3/S2 | | |
| <i>Bryoria implexa</i> | Parmeliaceae | GNR/S1 | | |
| <i>Bryoria nadvornikiana</i> | Parmeliaceae | G3G5/S1 | | |
| <i>Bryoria simplicior</i> | Parmeliaceae | G3G5/S2 | | |
| <i>Bryoria subdivergens</i> (<i>Nodobryoria subdivergens</i>) | Parmeliaceae | G2/S1 | USFS | Linc, Rava |
| <i>Bryoria tortuosa</i> | Parmeliaceae | G5/S1 | | |
| <i>Buellia badia</i> | Physciaceae | G3?/S1 | | |
| <i>Cetraria subalpina</i> (<i>Tuckermannopsis subalpina</i>) | Parmeliaceae | G3?/S2 | USFS | Flat, Linc, Powe, Sand |
| <i>Chaenotheca cinerea</i> | Coniocybaceae | GNR/S1 | | |
| <i>Chaenotheca subroscida</i> | Coniocybaceae | G3G4/S1 | | |
| <i>Cladina mitis</i> | Cladoniaceae | G5/S1 | | |
| <i>Cladina rangiferina</i> | Cladoniaceae | G5/S1 | | |
| <i>Cladonia botrytes</i> | Cladoniaceae | G5/S1 | | |
| <i>Cladonia digitata</i> | Cladoniaceae | G3G5/S1 | | |
| <i>Cladonia transcendens</i> | Cladoniaceae | G5/S1 | | |
| <i>Cladonia uncialis</i> | Cladoniaceae | G4G5/S1 | | |
| <i>Cliostomum leprosum</i> | Bacidiaceae | GNR/S1 | | |
| <i>Collema curtisporum</i> | Collemataceae | G3/S1 | USFS | Flat, Glac, Lake, Sand |
| <i>Collema polycarpon</i> | Collemataceae | GNR/S2 | | |
| <i>Cornicularia normoerica</i> | Usneaceae | G3G5/S1 | | |
| <i>Cyphelium karelicum</i> | Caliciaceae | GNR/S1 | | |
| <i>Dactylina madreporiformis</i> | Parmeliaceae | GNR/S2 | | |
| <i>Dactylina ramulosa</i> | Parmeliaceae | G4G5/S2 | | |

Lichens

| <i>Scientific Name</i> | <i>Family Name</i> | <i>Global/State Rank</i> | <i>Federal Status</i> | <i>County Distribution</i> |
|---|--------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|
| <i>Dimelaena thysanota</i> | Buelliaceae | GNR/S1 | | |
| <i>Diploschistes diacapsis</i> | Thelotre mataceae | G4G5/S1 | | |
| <i>Endocarpon pulvinatum</i> | Verrucariaceae | G4G5/S2 | | |
| <i>Endocarpon tortuosum</i> | Verrucariaceae | GNR/S2 | | |
| <i>Euopsis granatina</i> | Lichinaceae | G3?/S1 | | |
| <i>Evernia divaricata</i> | Parmeliaceae | G4G5/S1 | | |
| <i>Farnoldia micropsis</i> | Porpidiaceae | G3G5/S1 | | |
| <i>Flavopunctelia flaventior</i> | Parmeliaceae | G5/S1 | | |
| <i>Gyalecta foveolaris</i> | Gyalectaceae | G3G5/S1 | | |
| <i>Gyalecta jenensis</i> | Gyalectaceae | G3G4/S1 | | |
| <i>Hypogymnia enteromorpha</i> | Parmeliaceae | G4/S2 | | |
| <i>Hypogymnia inactiva</i> | Parmeliaceae | G3/S1 | | |
| <i>Imshaugia aleurites</i> | Parmeliaceae | G5/S1 | | |
| <i>Japewia tornoensis</i> | Bacidiaceae | G4G5/S1 | | |
| <i>Lecania fuscella</i> | Bacidiaceae | GNR/S1 | | |
| <i>Lecanora beringii</i> | Lecanoraceae | G3G4/S1 | | |
| <i>Lecanora umbrosa</i> | Lecanoraceae | GNR/S1 | | |
| <i>Lecidea dolodes</i> | Lecideaceae | G4/S2 | | |
| <i>Lecidea myriocarpoides</i> | Lecideaceae | G3G5/S1 | | |
| <i>Lecidea paddensis</i> | Lecideaceae | GNR/S1 | | |
| <i>Lecidella effugiens</i> | Lecanoraceae | GNR/S1 | | |
| <i>Leptogium subtile</i> (<i>L. minutissimum</i>) | Collemataceae | GNR/S1 | | |
| <i>Leptogium tenuissimum</i> | Collemataceae | GNR/S2 | | |
| <i>Lobaria hallii</i> | Lobariaceae | G4?/S2 | | |
| <i>Lobaria linita</i> | Lobariaceae | G4G5/S1 | | |
| <i>Lobaria scrobiculata</i> | Lobariaceae | G3G4/S1 | | |
| <i>Melanelia commixta</i> (<i>Cetraria commixta</i>) | Pareliaceae | GNR/S1 | | |
| <i>Melanelia septentrionalis</i> | Parmeliaceae | G3G5/S1 | | |
| <i>Micarea ternaria</i> | Micareaceae | G1G2/S1 | | |
| <i>Miriquidica garovaglii</i> | Lecanoraceae | GNR/S1 | | |
| <i>Mycobilimbia sabuletorum</i> (<i>Bacidia sabuletorum</i>) | Porpidiaceae | G4G5/S1 | | |

Lichens

| <i>Scientific Name</i> | <i>Family Name</i> | <i>Global/State Rank</i> | <i>Federal Status</i> | <i>County Distribution</i> |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|
| <i>Neofuscelia loxodes</i> | Parmeliaceae | G3G5/S1 | | |
| <i>Neofuscelia subhosseana</i> | Parmeliaceae | G4G5/S2 | | |
| <i>Parmelia fraudans</i> | Parmeliaceae | G4G5/S1 | | |
| <i>Parmelia omphalodes</i> | Parmeliaceae | G2G4/S1 | | |
| <i>Parmeliella triptophylla</i> | Pannariaceae | G3G5/S1 | | |
| <i>Peltula polyspora</i> | Peltulaceae | G3G5/S1 | | |
| <i>Pertusaria amara</i> | Pertusariaceae | G5?/S1 | | |
| <i>Pertusaria saximontana</i> | Pertusariaceae | G3G5/S1 | | |
| <i>Pertusaria sommerfeltii</i> | Pertusariaceae | G4G5/S1 | | |
| <i>Phaeophyscia ciliata</i> | Physciaceae | G4G5/S1 | | |
| <i>Phaeophyscia kairamoi</i> | Physciaceae | G3G4/S1 | | |
| <i>Phaeorrhiza sareptana</i> | Physciaceae | GNR/S1 | | |
| <i>Physcia semipinnata</i> | Physciaceae | G5/S1 | | |
| <i>Platismatia stenophylla</i> | Parmeliaceae | G2G4/S1 | | |
| <i>Pseudocyphellaria anomala</i> | Lobariaceae | G2G4/S1 | | |
| <i>Psora rubiformis</i> | Psoraceae | G3G5/S1 | | |
| <i>Psorotichia nigra</i> | Lichinaceae | GNR/S1 | | |
| <i>Psorotichia schaereri</i> | Lichinaceae | GNR/S1 | | |
| <i>Ramalina farinacea</i> | Ramalinaceae | G3G5/S2 | | |
| <i>Ramalina pollinaria</i> | Ramalinaceae | G2G4/S1 | | |
| <i>Rhizocarpon hochstetteri</i> | Rhizocarpaceae | G4G5/S1 | | |
| <i>Rhizocarpon intermediellum</i> | Rhizocarpaceae | G2G4/S1 | | |
| <i>Rhizocarpon polycarpum</i> | Rhizocarpaceae | G3G5/S1 | | |
| <i>Rhizoplaca haydenii</i> | Lecanoraceae | G2G3/S1 | | |
| <i>Solorina bispora</i> | Peltigeraceae | G3G5/S1 | | |
| <i>Solorina octospora</i> | Peltigeraceae | G3G5/S1 | | |
| <i>Solorina saccata</i> | Peltigeraceae | G3G5/S2 | | |
| <i>Solorina spongiosa</i> | Peltigeraceae | G3G5/S1 | | |
| <i>Sporastatia polyspora</i> | Acarosporaceae | G3G5/S1 | | |
| <i>Stereocaulon paschale</i> | Stereocaulaceae | G5/S1 | | |
| <i>Toninia alutacea</i> | Catillariaceae | G4G5/S1 | | |
| <i>Toninia candida</i> | Catillariaceae | G3G5/S2 | | |

Lichens

| <i>Scientific Name</i> | <i>Family Name</i> | <i>Global/State Rank</i> | <i>Federal Status</i> | <i>County Distribution</i> |
|---|--------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|
| <i>Toninia ruginosa</i> | Catillariaceae | G3G5/S2 | | |
| <i>Tuckermannopsis sepincola</i> (<i>Cetraria sepincola</i>) | Parmeliaceae | G5/S2 | | |
| <i>Umbilicaria havaasii</i> | Umbilicariaceae | G3/S1 | | |
| <i>Umbilicaria hirsuta</i> | Umbilicariaceae | G2G4/S1 | | |
| <i>Umbilicaria lambii</i> | Umbilicariaceae | G2G4/S1 | | |
| <i>Umbilicaria muehlenbergii</i> | Umbilicariaceae | G5/S1 | | |
| <i>Umbilicaria polyrhiza</i> | Umbilicariaceae | G2G3/S1 | | |
| <i>Usnea cavernosa</i> | Parmeliaceae | G3G5/S1 | | |
| <i>Verrucaria calkinsiana</i> | Verrucariaceae | GNR/S1 | | |
| <i>Xanthoparmelia angustiphylla</i> | Parmeliaceae | G5/S1 | | |
| <i>Xanthoparmelia montanensis</i> | Parmeliaceae | G5/S1 | | |

Montana Counties



Plant Species of Concern Survey Form
MONTANA NATURAL HERITAGE PROGRAM - 2005 Revision
P.O. Box 201800, 1515 E. Sixth Avenue, Helena, MT 59620-1800

At a minimum complete all fields in **Bold** and provide at least 1 of the following; Township/Range/Section data, GPS coordinates or a photocopy of a topographic or other detailed map with the occurrence accurately marked. Please provide as much detail as possible for the remaining fields. Further details on completing this form are available at <http://mtnhp.org>.

Scientific Name: _____ **Survey Date:** ____/____/____

Observer(s): _____

Site Name: _____ **County:** _____

USGS Quad: _____ **TRS Data** _____

Ownership (Include contact info for private property): _____

Directions to site: _____

Occurrence Data

Total Number: _____ of ☐ Individual plants ☐ stems ☐ clumps **Basis:** ☐ actual count ☐ estimate

If the occurrence is composed of multiple, discrete areas (subpopulations) record the number of subpopulations:

Number of Subpopulations: _____ and the **population estimate/count for each:** 1. _____ 2. _____ 3. _____
4. _____ 5. _____ 6. _____ 7. _____ 8. _____ 9. _____ 10. _____ 11. _____ 12. _____ 13. _____

Total of subpopulation estimates/counts should equal the Total Number listed above

Survey Extent: Are you reasonably confident that the area surveyed and mapped represents the full extent of the population?

☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ Uncertain If No or Uncertain, describe the un-surveyed area (extent, location):

Comments: _____

Phenology (%): Vegetative/Pre-flower: _____ Flowering/Budding: _____ Fruiting/Dispersed: _____

Comments: _____

Voucher Specimens? (collector, # and repository): _____

ID Verified by? _____ **Photo Available?** ☐ plant photo ☐ habitat photo

Comments: _____

Topographic Map: Attach a photocopy of the pertinent survey area from a USGS quad map or other detailed map if available and indicate on the map the exact point locations or boundaries of the observed population or subpopulations, numbered to correspond to the subpopulation numbers above.

Habitat and Site Data

If the occurrence is composed of subpopulations, the following information should be recorded for each subpopulation (on separate sheets labeled with the subpopulation number) if the data is variable across subpopulations or as needed to thoroughly document the occurrence.

Elevation: (average or range): _____ Slope (average or range in %): _____

Aspect: ☐N ☐NE ☐E ☐SE ☐S ☐SW ☐W ☐NW (check all that apply)

Parent Material: _____ Soil Texture/Type: _____

Dominant Species (highest % cover)

1: _____
2: _____
3: _____
4: _____
5: _____
6: _____
7: _____
8: _____
9: _____
10: _____

Exotic Species (species and *abundance)

1: _____
2: _____
3: _____
4: _____
5: _____
6: _____
7: _____
8: _____
9: _____
10: _____

*Abundance codes for exotic species within or immediately adjacent to the occurrence are: Rare, Infrequent, Occasional, Frequent, and Abundant

General Site Description (habitat, vegetation community, topography, etc): _____

Disturbances/Land use/Threats: _____

GPS Coordinates: Datum: ☐NAD27 ☐NAD83 UTM Zone: _____

Northing/Latitude: _____ Easting/Longitude: _____

Additional Coordinates or Waypoints: _____



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